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# Survey of India



## AUXILIARY TABLES

### PART I: GRATICULES OF MAPS

BY

J. DE GRAAFF HUNTER, M.A., Sc. D., F. Inst. P.

HONORARY MEMBER OF THE INSTITUTE OF ROYAL ENGINEERS,

MATHEMATICAL ADVISER TO THE SURVEY OF INDIA

SIXTH EDITION 1936

PUBLISHED BY ORDER OF  
BRIGADIER H. J. COUCHMAN, D.S.O., M.C.,  
SURVEYOR GENERAL OF INDIA

PRINTED AT THE GEODETIC BRANCH OFFICE,  
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*Price One Rupee or One Shilling and Nine Pence*

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# Preface to Sixth Edition of the Auxiliary Tables of the Survey of India

The first edition of these tables was issued in 1851. A second edition was published in 1868, a third in 1887 and a fourth in 1906.

Each successive edition was an amplification of the former, so that, whereas the first edition contained only seventeen tables and sixteen pages of explanation, the fourth edition was a bulky volume containing sixty-seven tables and over one hundred pages of explanation.

In 1916 these tables were revised and extended in the fifth edition by J. de Graaff Hunter, M.A., Mathematical Adviser to the Survey of India, and additional tables were included. A single volume being inconvenient, the fifth edition was issued in five parts as under, and new editions of each part are published separately as required:—

- Part I Graticules of Maps.
- Part II Mathematical Tables.
- Part III Topographical Survey Tables.
- Part IV Geodetic Tables.
- Part V Lambert Grid Tables.

The fifth edition of Part I was reprinted (with minor changes) in 1920, 1921 & 1926. The present edition contains the same tables as the last, with some addenda issued later, but they have been re-arranged so that the highest latitudes come at the top of the page. It is believed that this re-arrangement will make the tables easier to use.

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 38 Map for projection for International Map " rectangular co-ordinates:  $X$  &  $Y$

Tables	Graticule squares in degrees	SCALE		Limits for which tables are computed	Page	Tables	Graticule squares in degrees	SCALE		Limits for which tables are computed	Page
		Miles to inch	<b>M</b> (=million)					Miles to inch	<b>M</b> (=million)		
<b>Polyconic projection.</b>						<b>Modified Secant Conical projection.</b>					
1 Map	$\frac{1}{6}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	...	...	(2)	17 Map	$10 \cdot 5_3$	3: 2 <b>M</b>	44° - 8°	(16)	
2 Map	$\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	...	...	(4)	18 Map	$15 \cdot 7_8$	1: 1 <b>M</b>	"	(16)	
3 Map		$\frac{2}{3}$	...	...	(6)	19 Map	$21 \cdot 0_4$	3: 4 <b>M</b>	"	(17)	
4 Map	$\frac{1}{4}$	1	...	...	(8)	20 Map	28	...	40 - 8	(17)	
5 Map		1	...	...	(10)	21 Map	$31 \cdot 5_7$	1: 2 <b>M</b>	"	(18)	
6 Map		$1 \cdot 5_8$	1: $\frac{1}{10}$ <b>M</b>	...	(11)	22 Map	"	"	44 - 8	(19)	
7 Map	$\frac{1}{2}$	$1 \frac{1}{2}$	...	...	(12)	23 Map	"	"	44 - 26	(20)	
8 Map		2	...	...	(12)	24 Map	32	...	40 - 8	(20 & 21)	
9 Map		$2 \frac{2}{3}$	...	...	(13)	25 Map	"	...	34 - 12	(21)	
10 Map		3	...	...	(13)	26 Map	40	...	40 - 25	(22)	
11 Map	$1$	$3 \cdot 9_5$	1: $\frac{1}{4}$ <b>M</b>	...	(14)	27 Map	$42 \cdot 0_9$	3: 8 <b>M</b>	40 - 8	(22)	
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							37 Map	256	...	(25)	



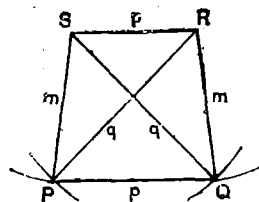
## Graticules of Maps

The projections now in use in the Survey of India are:

- (1) A *polyconic projection* for the larger scales.
- (2) A *modified secant conical projection* for the smaller scales.

(1). *Polyconic projection.* In this projection each graticule "square" PQRS is formed by sides of correct length: that is to say PQ and SR are accurately of the correct lengths measured along two parallels of latitude, and SP = RQ is the correct meridian distance between these parallels. All the lines PQ, QR, RS, SP are made straight: so it is obvious that parallels intermediate to SR and PQ, and meridians intermediate to SP and RQ will be slightly in error.

Having set off the length SR (=  $p$  for upper latitude) describe two circles with radii  $m$  and  $q$  and centre S and two more of the same radii with centre R, cutting in P and Q. A test of the accuracy is that PQ =  $p$  for lower latitude.



The percentage errors are independent of scale and are clearly greatest for any given latitude when the angular size of the square is greatest. The error in meridian increases with the latitude while the error in parallel is the same for all latitudes. With a  $2^\circ$  square and at latitude  $40^\circ$  the percentage error in meridian is  $\{1 - \cos(\sin \lambda)^\circ\} \times 100 = 0.0063\%$  which is clearly negligible. The maximum error in parallel is  $0.015\%$ . This projection is accordingly quite satisfactory for maps of any scale with squares not greater than  $2^\circ$  of latitude and longitude.

Tables 1 to 16 Map are for use with this projection. The tabular values are:

- (a)  $p$  = distance measured along each parallel.  
=  $\Delta L \nu \cos \lambda$ , where  $\nu$  is the normal to the meridian at  $\lambda$ .
- (b)  $m$  = distance measured along the meridian between two parallels.  
=  $\Delta \lambda \rho_m$ ,  $\rho_m$  being the radius of curvature in the mean latitude of the two parallels.
- (c)  $q$  = distance measured along the diagonal of each "square".  
=  $\sqrt{pp' + m^2}$ , where  $p, p'$  are distances measured along the upper and lower parallels.

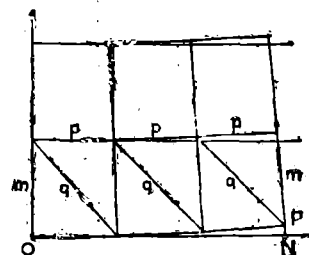
Table 38 Map is for use for the Carte Internationale. Some explanation of errors in the parallels and meridians is given at the foot of the table.

(2). *Modified secant conical projection.* As this is designed for small scale maps it deals with much larger areas and the percentage errors are accordingly much greater than in the former projection. They are indicated in each case by a footnote.

The projection is based on the two considerations:

- (a) The lengths on the meridians shall be correct.
- (b) The errors of length on the limiting latitudes shall be equal and each shall be equal (but of opposite sign) to the error of length of the parallel at that latitude where this becomes a maximum. There are two intermediate parallels at which there is no error.

Meridians are represented by straight lines and parallels by arcs of circles described about a common centre.



In some cases the tables are extended to latitudes beyond those for which the projection has been computed: but in each case the latitudes for which the projection has been computed are given. The tabular quantities are  $p, m, q$  as in the polyconic projection and also the meridian distances X and arc-versines Y of the corners of the several squares. The values of X and Y permit the outer squares to be constructed without accumulation of error due to building up square by square. Thus for the point P if PN is drawn at right angles to ON then  $ON = X$  and  $PN = Y$ .

For detailed information regarding this projection reference should be made to Professional Paper No. 1.

1 Map.

Projection : Polyconic.

Scale 1 inch =  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile.

Lengths in inches along Parallel =  $p$ , Meridian =  $m$ , Diagonal =  $q$ , of  $\frac{1}{15}$ th Degree Squares.

89°				88°				87°				86°				Latitude		85°		84°		83°		82°	
$p$				$p$				$p$				$p$				60' 0"		$m$		$q$		$m$		$q$	
13.264	13.455	13.642	13.825					60' 0"		17.246	21.760	17.243	21.876	17.241	21.989	17.238	22.101	17.235	22.211	17.232	22.319	17.229	22.425	17.226	22.530
.276	.467	.654	.837	56	15	.246	.768	.243	.883	.241	.996	.238	.108	.235	.218	.232	.326	.229	.432	.226	.537				
.288	.479	.665	.848	52	30	.246	.775	.243	.890	.241	22.003	.237	.115	.234	.225	.232	.333	.229	.439	.226	.544				
.300	.491	.677	.860	48	45	.246	.782	.243	.897	.240	.010	.237	.122	.234	.232	.232	.340	.229	.445	.226	.550				
.312	.502	.688	.871	45	0	.246	.790	.243	.904	.240	.017	.237	.129	.234	.238	.231	.346	.228	.451	.226	.556				
.324	.514	.700	.882	41	15	.246	.797	.243	.911	.240	.024	.237	.136	.234	.245	.231	.353	.228	.458	.226	.563				
.336	.526	.711	.893	37	30	.245	.804	.242	.918	.239	.031	.237	.143	.234	.252	.231	.360	.228	.465	.225	.569				
.348	.538	.723	.904	33	45	.245	.811	.242	.925	.239	.038	.237	.149	.234	.259	.231	.367	.228	.472	.225	.575				
.360	.549	.734	.915	30	0	.245	.819	.242	.933	.239	.046	.236	.156	.234	.265	.231	.373	.228	.478	.225	.581				
.372	.561	.746	.927	26	15	.245	.820	.242	.940	.239	.053	.236	.163	.233	.272	.231	.380	.228	.485	.225	.588				
.384	.572	.757	.938	22	30	.245	.823	.242	.947	.239	.060	.236	.170	.233	.279	.230	.387	.228	.492	.225	.595				
.396	.584	.769	.949	18	45	.245	.830	.242	.954	.239	.067	.236	.177	.233	.286	.230	.393	.227	.498	.225	.601				
.407	.596	.780	.960	15	0	.244	.838	.241	.961	.238	.074	.235	.184	.233	.293	.230	.399	.227	.504	.224	.607				
.419	.608	.792	.971	11	15	.244	.845	.241	.968	.238	.081	.235	.191	.233	.300	.230	.406	.227	.511	.224	.614				
.431	.619	.803	.982	7	30	.244	.852	.241	.975	.238	.088	.235	.198	.232	.307	.229	.413	.227	.518	.224	.620				
13.443	13.631	13.814	13.993	3	45	17.244	21.859	17.241	21.982	17.238	22.094	17.235	22.204	17.232	22.313	17.229	22.419	17.227	22.524	17.224	22.626				
0	0			0	0																				

85°				84°				83°				Latitude		85°		84°		83°		82°					
$p$				$p$				$p$				60' 0"		$m$		$q$		$m$		$q$					
14.004	14.179	14.349	14.515					60' 0"		17.235	22.211	17.232	22.319	17.229	22.425	17.226	22.530	17.235	22.211	17.232	22.319	17.229	22.425	17.226	22.530
.015	.190	.360	.526	56	15	.235	.218	.232	.326	.229	.432	.226	.537	.234	.225	.232	.333	.229	.439	.226	.544				
.026	.201	.370	.536	52	30	.234	.232	.232	.340	.229	.445	.226	.550	.234	.232	.232	.340	.229	.445	.226	.550				
.037	.212	.381	.546	48	45	.234	.238	.231	.346	.228	.451	.226	.556	.234	.245	.231	.353	.228	.458	.226	.563				
.048	.222	.391	.556	45	0	.234	.252	.231	.360	.228	.465	.225	.569	.234	.252	.231	.360	.228	.465	.225	.569				
.059	.233	.402	.566	41	15	.234	.259	.231	.367	.228	.472	.225	.575	.234	.259	.231	.367	.228	.472	.225	.575				
.070	.243	.412	.576	37	30	.234	.265	.231	.373	.228	.478	.225	.581	.234	.265	.231	.373	.228	.478	.225	.581				
.081	.254	.423	.587	33	45	.233	.272	.231	.380	.228	.485	.225	.588	.233	.272	.231	.380	.228	.485	.225	.588				
.092	.265	.433	.597	30	0	.233	.279	.230	.387	.228	.492	.225	.595	.233	.279	.230	.387	.228	.492	.225	.595				
.103	.276	.444	.607	26	15	.233	.286	.230	.393	.227	.498	.225	.601	.233	.286	.230	.393	.227	.498	.225	.601				
.114	.286	.454	.617	22	30	.233	.293	.230	.399	.227	.504	.224	.607	.233	.293	.230	.399	.227	.504	.224	.607				
.125	.297	.464	.627	18	45	.233	.300	.230	.406	.227	.511	.224	.614	.233	.300	.230	.406	.227	.511	.224	.614				
.136	.307	.474	.637	15	0	.232	.307	.229	.413	.227	.518	.224	.620	.232	.307	.229	.413	.227	.518	.224	.620				
.147	.318	.485	.647	11	15	17.232	22.313	17.229	22.419	17.227	22.524	17.224	22.626	17.232	22.313	17.229	22.419	17.227	22.524	17.224	22.626				
.157	.328	.495	.657	7	30																				
14.168	14.339	14.505	14.667	3	45																				
0	0			0	0																				

81°				80°				79°				Latitude		81°		80°		79°		78°					
$p$				$p$				$p$				60' 0"		$m$		$q$		$m$		$q$					
14.677	14.834	14.986	15.134					60' 0"		17.224	22.632	17.221	22.732	17.218	22.830	17.216	22.925	17.224	22.632	17.221	22.732	17.218	22.830	17.216	22.925
.687	.844	14.996	.144	56	15	.224	.639	.221	.738	.218	.836	.216	.931	.224	.639	.221	.738	.218	.836	.216	.931				
.697	.853	15.005	.153	52	30	.223	.645	.221	.744	.218	.842	.215	.937	.223	.645	.221	.744	.218	.842	.215	.937				
.707	.863	.015	.162	48	45	.223	.651	.221	.750	.218	.848	.215	.943	.223	.651	.221	.750	.218	.848	.215	.943				
.716	.872	.024	.171	45	0	.223	.657	.220	.756	.218	.854	.215	.949	.223	.657	.220	.756	.218	.854	.215	.949				
.726	.882	.033	.180	41	15	.223	.664	.220	.763	.218	.860	.215	.955	.223	.664	.220	.763	.218	.860	.215	.955				
.736	.892	.042	.189	37	30	.223	.670	.220	.770	.217	.866	.215	.961	.223	.670	.220	.770	.217	.866	.215	.961				
.746	.902	.052	.198	33	45	.223	.676	.220	.776	.217	.871	.215	.967	.223	.676	.220	.776	.217	.871	.215	.967				
.756	.911	.061	.207	30	0	.222	.682	.220	.782	.217	.876	.215	.973	.222	.682	.220	.782	.217	.876	.215	.973				
.766	.921	.070	.216	26	15	.222	.689	.220	.788	.217	.883	.215	.979	.222	.689	.220	.788	.217	.883	.215	.979				
.775	.930	.079	.225	22	30	.222	.696	.219	.794	.217	.889	.214	.985	.222	.696	.219	.794	.217	.889	.214	.985				
.785	.940	.089	.234	18	45	.222	.702	.219	.800	.217	.896	.214	.991	.222	.702	.219	.800	.217	.896	.214	.991				
.795	.949	.098	.242	15	0	.222	.708	.219	.806	.216	.902	.214	.996	.222	.708	.219	.806	.216	.902	.214	.996				
.805	.959	.107	.251	11	15	.222	.714	.219	.812	.216	.908	.214	23.002	.222	.714	.219	.812	.216	.908	.214	23.002				
.814	.968	.116	.260	7	30	.221	.720	.219	.818	.216	.914	.214	23.008	.221	.720	.219	.818	.216	.914	.214	23.008				
14.824	14.977	15.125	15.269	3	45	17.221	22.726	17.219	22.824	17.216	22.920	17.214	23.013	17.221	22.726	17.219	22.824	17.216	22.920	17.214	23.013				
0	0			0	0																				

77°				76°				75°				Latitude		77°		76°		75°		74°					
$p$				$p$				$p$				60' 0"		$m$		$q$		$m$		$q$					
15.278	15.416	15.550	15.680					60' 0"		17.213	23.018	17.211	23.109	17.208	23.197	17.206	23.282	17.213	23.018	17.211	23.109	17.208	23.197	17.206	23.282
.287	.425	.559	.688	56	15	.213	.024	.211	.115	.208	.203	.206	.288	.213	.024	.211	.115	.208	.203	.206	.288				
.295	.433	.567	.696	52	30	.213	.030	.211	.121	.208	.208	.206	.293	.213	.030	.211	.121	.208	.208	.206	.293				
.304	.442	.575	.704	48	45	.213	.036	.211	.126	.208	.213	.206	.298	.213	.036	.211	.126	.208	.213	.206	.298				
.313	.450	.583	.711	45	0	.213	.042	.210	.131	.208	.218	.206	.303	.213	.042	.210	.131	.208	.218	.206	.303				
.322	.459	.592	.719	41	15	.213	.048	.210	.137	.208	.224	.206	.308	.212	.048	.210	.137	.208	.224	.206	.308				
.330	.467	.600	.727	37	30	.212	.054	.210	.143	.208	.229	.205	.313	.212	.054	.210	.143	.208	.229	.205	.313				
.339	.476	.608	.735	33	45	.212	.059	.210	.148	.208	.234	.205	.318	.212	.059	.210	.148	.208	.234	.205	.318				
.348	.484	.616	.743	30	0	.212	.064	.210	.153	.207	.239	.205	.323	.212	.064	.210	.153	.207	.239	.205	.323				
.357																									











3 Map.

Projection: Polyconic.

Scale 1 inch = 1/4 mile.

Lengths in inches along Parallel=*p*, Meridian =*m*, Diagonal=*q*, of 1/8th Degree Squares.

19°				Latitude		19°		18°		17°		16°	
<i>p</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>p</i>	60'	0"	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>
12.191	12.266	12.337	12.405	52	30	12.897	17.750	12.895	17.801	12.894	17.848	12.892	17.894
.200	.275	.346	.413	45	0	.896	.756	.895	.807	.894	.854	.892	.899
.210	.284	.354	.421	37	30	.896	.762	.895	.813	.893	.860	.892	.905
.219	.293	.363	.429	30	0	.896	.769	.895	.819	.893	.866	.892	.911
.229	.302	.371	.437	22	30	.896	.775	.895	.825	.893	.872	.892	.916
.238	.311	.379	.445	15	0	.895	.782	.895	.831	.893	.877	.892	.921
.248	.320	.388	.453	7	30	.895	.788	.894	.837	.893	.883	.892	.926
12.257	12.329	12.397	12.460	0	0	12.895	17.794	12.894	17.843	12.892	17.888	12.892	17.932
15°				Latitude		15°		14°		13°		12°	
<i>p</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>p</i>	60'	0"	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>
12.469	12.529	12.585	12.637	52	30	12.892	17.938	12.890	17.978	12.889	18.016	12.888	18.052
.476	.536	.592	.644	45	0	.891	.943	.890	.983	.889	.021	.888	.057
.484	.543	.598	.650	37	30	.891	.948	.890	.988	.889	.026	.888	.061
.491	.550	.605	.656	30	0	.891	.953	.889	.993	.889	.031	.888	.065
.499	.557	.612	.662	22	30	.891	.958	.889	17.998	.889	.035	.888	.070
.507	.565	.618	.668	15	0	.891	.963	.889	18.002	.889	.039	.887	.073
.514	.571	.625	.674	7	30	.890	.968	.889	.007	.889	.043	.887	.078
12.521	12.578	12.631	12.680	0	0	12.890	17.973	12.889	18.012	12.888	18.048	12.887	18.082
11°				Latitude		11°		10°		9°		8°	
<i>p</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>p</i>	60'	0"	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>
12.686	12.731	12.772	12.809	52	30	12.887	18.085	12.886	18.116	12.886	18.145	12.885	18.170
.692	.736	.777	.814	45	0	.887	.090	.886	.120	.886	.148	.885	.173
.697	.742	.781	.818	37	30	.887	.094	.886	.124	.886	.151	.885	.176
.703	.747	.787	.822	30	0	.887	.098	.886	.127	.885	.154	.884	.179
.709	.752	.791	.826	22	30	.886	.101	.886	.131	.885	.157	.884	.181
.715	.757	.796	.830	15	0	.886	.105	.886	.134	.885	.161	.884	.184
.720	.762	.800	.835	7	30	.886	.109	.886	.138	.885	.164	.884	.187
12.726	12.767	12.805	12.838	0	0	12.886	18.112	12.886	18.141	12.885	18.167	12.884	18.190
7°				Latitude		7°		6°		5°		4°	
<i>p</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>p</i>	60'	0"	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>
12.842	12.871	12.897	12.919	52	30	12.884	18.193	12.883	18.213	12.883	18.230	12.883	18.245
.846	.875	.900	.921	45	0	.884	.196	.883	.215	.883	.232	.883	.247
.851	.878	.903	.923	37	30	.884	.198	.883	.217	.883	.235	.883	.248
.854	.882	.906	.926	30	0	.884	.201	.883	.220	.883	.236	.883	.250
.857	.885	.908	.928	22	30	.884	.203	.883	.222	.883	.238	.883	.252
.861	.888	.911	.930	15	0	.883	.205	.883	.224	.883	.240	.883	.253
.865	.891	.913	.932	7	30	.883	.208	.883	.227	.883	.241	.883	.254
12.868	12.894	12.916	12.934	0	0	12.883	18.211	12.883	18.229	12.883	18.244	12.883	18.256
3°				Latitude		3°		2°		1°		0°	
<i>p</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>p</i>	60'	0"	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>
12.937	12.950	12.960	12.966	52	30	12.882	18.257	12.882	18.267	12.882	18.274	12.882	18.277
.938	.952	.961	.966	45	0	.882	.259	.882	.268	.882	.274	.882	.277
.940	.953	.961	.967	37	30	.882	.260	.882	.268	.882	.274	.882	.277
.942	.954	.963	.967	30	0	.882	.261	.882	.269	.882	.275	.882	.278
.943	.955	.964	.967	22	30	.882	.262	.882	.271	.882	.276	.882	.278
.946	.957	.964	.967	15	0	.882	.263	.882	.271	.882	.276	.882	.278
.947	.958	.964	.967	7	30	.882	.265	.882	.272	.882	.277	.882	.278
12.949	12.959	12.965	12.967	0	0	12.882	18.265	12.882	18.273	12.882	18.277	12.882	18.278





5 Map.

Projection : Polyconic.

Scale 1 inch = 1 Mile.

Lengths in inches along Parallel= $p$ , Meridian= $m$ , Diagonal= $q$ , of  $\frac{1}{4}$ th Degree Squares.

$p$	Latitude	$m$	$q$	$p$	Latitude	$m$	$q$	$p'$	Latitude	$m$	$q$
13.263	40° 0'	17.246	21.771	15.550	26° 0'	17.208	23.204	16.915	12° 0'		
.312	39 45	.245	.800	.583	25 45	.208	.226	.930	11 45	17.183	24.118
.360	30	.245	.829	.616	30	.207	.247	.946	30	.183	.128
.407	15	.244	.858	.648	15	.207	.269	.960	15	.182	.138
.455	39 0	.243	.886	.680	25 0	.206	.289	.975	11 0	.182	.148
.502	38 45	.243	.915	.711	24 45	.205	.310	.989	10 45	.182	.159
.549	30	.242	.943	.743	30	.205	.331	.016	30	.181	.168
.596	15	.241	.971	.774	15	.204	.351	.029	15	.181	.177
.642	38 0	.240	21.999	.804	24 0	.204	.372	.042	10 0	.181	.186
.688	37 45	.240	22.027	.835	23 45	.203	.392	.055	9 45	.180	.195
.734	30	.239	.055	.865	30	.203	.412	.067	30	.180	.204
.780	15	.238	.083	.895	15	.202	.431	.079	15	.180	.212
.825	37 0	.237	.111	.924	23 0	.202	.451	.091	9 0	.180	.221
.871	36 45	.237	.139	.953	22 45	.201	.470	.102	8 45	.180	.229
.915	30	.236	.166	15.982	30	.201	.490	.113	30	.180	.237
13.960	15	.235	.194	16.011	15	.200	.508	.123	15	.179	.244
14.004	36 0	.235	.221	.039	22 0	.199	.527	.134	8 0	.179	.252
.048	35 45	.234	.248	.067	21 45	.199	.546	.143	7 45	.179	.259
.092	30	.233	.275	.095	30	.198	.564	.153	30	.179	.266
.136	15	.232	.302	.122	15	.198	.582	.162	15	.179	.273
.179	35 0	.232	.329	.149	21 0	.197	.600	.171	7 0	.178	.279
.222	34 45	.231	.356	.176	20 45	.197	.618	.180	6 45	.178	.285
.265	30	.230	.382	.202	30	.196	.635	.188	30	.178	.292
.307	15	.230	.409	.228	15	.196	.653	.196	15	.178	.298
.349	34 0	.229	.435	.254	20 0	.195	.670	.204	6 0	.177	.303
.391	33 45	.228	.461	.280	19 45	.195	.688	.211	5 45	.177	.308
.433	30	.228	.488	.305	30	.195	.705	.218	30	.177	.314
.474	15	.227	.514	.330	15	.194	.721	.225	15	.177	.318
.515	33 0	.226	.539	.354	19 0	.194	.738	.231	5 0	.177	.323
.556	32 45	.226	.566	.378	18 45	.193	.754	.237	4 45	.177	.328
.597	30	.225	.591	.402	30	.193	.770	.243	30	.177	.332
.637	15	.224	.616	.426	15	.192	.786	.249	15	.177	.337
.677	32 0	.223	.641	.449	18 0	.192	.801	.254	4 0	.176	.340
.716	31 45	.223	.667	.472	17 45	.191	.817	.258	3 45	.176	.344
.756	30	.222	.692	.495	30	.191	.833	.263	30	.176	.347
.795	15	.221	.716	.518	15	.191	.848	.267	15	.176	.351
.834	31 0	.221	.741	.540	17 0	.190	.862	.271	3 0	.176	.354
.872	30 45	.220	.766	.561	16 45	.190	.877	.274	2 45	.176	.356
.911	30	.219	.790	.583	30	.189	.892	.277	30	.176	.359
.949	15	.219	.815	.604	15	.189	.906	.280	15	.176	.361
14.086	30 0	.218	.839	.625	16 0	.188	.920	.282	2 0	.176	.363
15.024	29 45	.218	.863	.645	15 45	.188	.934	.285	1 45	.176	.365
.061	30	.217	.887	.666	30	.187	.948	.288	30	.176	.367
.098	15	.216	.910	.685	15	.187	.961	.289	15	.176	.368
.134	29 0	.216	.934	.705	15 0	.187	.974	.290	1 0	.176	.369
.171	28 45	.215	.958	.724	14 45	.186	.988	.290	0 45	.176	.370
.207	30	.214	22.981	.743	30	.186	24.000	.290	30	.176	.371
.242	15	.214	23.004	.762	15	.186	.013	.290	15	.176	.371
.278	28 0	.213	.027	.780	14 0	.186	.026	17.290	0 0	17.176	24.371
.313	27 45	.213	.050	.798	13 45	.185	.037				
.348	30	.212	.072	.816	30	.185	.050				
.382	15	.211	.094	.833	15	.185	.062				
.416	27 0	.211	.117	.850	18 0	.184	.073				
.450	26 45	.210	.139	.867	12 45	.184	.085				
.484	30	.209	.161	.883	30	.184	.097				
15.517	15	17.209	23.183	16.899	15	17.183	24.107				
	26 0				12 0						

6 Map.

Projection: Polyconic.

Lengths in inches along Parallel = p, Meridian = m, Diagonal = q, of 1/4th Degree Squares.

p	Latitude	m	q	p	Latitude	m	q	p	Latitude	m	q
8.404	40° 0'			9.853	26° 0'			10.717	12° 0'		
	39 45	10.927	13.794	.874	25 45	10.903	14.703	.727	11 45	10.887	15.280
.434	30	.926	.812	.894	30	.903	.716	.737	30	.887	.287
.465	15	.926	.831	.915	15	.902	.729	.746	15	.887	.294
.495	39 0	.926	.849	.935	25 0	.902	.743	.755	11 0	.886	.300
.525	38 45	.925	.867	.955	24 45	.902	.757	.764	10 45	.886	.306
.555	30	.925	.885	.975	30	.901	.769	.773	30	.886	.312
.585	15	.924	.903	9.994	15	.901	.782	.782	15	.886	.319
.614	38 0	.924	.921	10.014	24 0	.900	.795	.790	10 0	.886	.325
.644	37 45	.923	.938	.033	23 45	.900	.808	.798	9 45	.886	.330
.673	30	.923	.957	.052	30	.900	.821	.806	30	.885	.335
.702	15	.922	.974	.071	15	.899	.833	.814	15	.885	.341
.731	37 0	.922	13.992	.089	23 0	.899	.846	.821	9 0	.885	.346
.760	36 45	.921	14.009	.108	22 45	.899	.858	.829	8 45	.885	.351
.788	30	.921	.027	.126	30	.898	.870	.836	30	.885	.357
.817	15	.921	.045	.144	15	.898	.882	.843	15	.885	.362
.845	36 0	.920	.062	.162	22 0	.898	.895	.849	8 0	.885	.366
.873	35 45	.920	.079	.180	21 45	.897	.906	.856	7 45	.884	.370
.901	30	.919	.096	.197	30	.897	.918	.862	30	.884	.375
.929	15	.919	.114	.215	15	.897	.930	.868	15	.884	.379
.956	35 0	.918	.130	.232	21 0	.896	.941	.874	7 0	.884	.383
8.984	34 45	.918	.148	.249	20 45	.896	.953	.880	6 45	.884	.387
9.011	30	.917	.164	.266	30	.896	.965	.885	30	.884	.391
.038	15	.917	.181	.282	15	.895	.975	.891	15	.884	.395
.065	34 0	.916	.198	.299	20 0	.895	.987	.896	6 0	.884	.399
.092	33 45	.916	.215	.315	19 45	.895	14.998	.900	5 45	.884	.402
.118	30	.916	.232	.331	30	.895	15.009	.905	30	.883	.405
.145	15	.915	.248	.346	15	.894	.019	.910	15	.883	.408
.171	33 0	.915	.265	.362	19 0	.894	.029	.914	5 0	.883	.411
.197	32 45	.914	.281	.377	18 45	.894	.040	.918	4 45	.883	.414
.223	30	.914	.297	.393	30	.893	.050	.922	30	.883	.417
.248	15	.913	.313	.408	15	.893	.061	.925	15	.883	.420
.274	32 0	.913	.329	.422	18 0	.893	.071	.929	4 0	.883	.422
.299	31 45	.913	.346	.437	17 45	.893	.081	.932	3 45	.883	.425
.324	30	.912	.361	.451	30	.892	.090	.935	30	.883	.427
.349	15	.912	.377	.466	15	.892	.100	.938	15	.883	.429
.374	31 0	.911	.393	.480	17 0	.892	.110	.940	3 0	.883	.431
.399	30 45	.911	.409	.493	16 45	.892	.120	.943	2 45	.883	.432
.423	30	.910	.424	.507	30	.891	.128	.945	30	.883	.434
.447	15	.910	.440	.520	15	.891	.138	.947	15	.883	.435
.471	30 0	.910	.455	.533	16 0	.891	.147	.949	2 0	.883	.437
.495	29 45	.909	.470	.546	15 45	.890	.155	.950	1 45	.883	.438
.519	30	.909	.486	.559	30	.890	.164	.951	30	.883	.439
.543	15	.908	.501	.572	15	.890	.173	.953	15	.883	.440
.566	29 0	.908	.516	.584	15 0	.890	.182	.954	1 0	.883	.441
.589	28 45	.908	.531	.596	14 45	.890	.190	.954	0 45	.883	.441
.612	30	.907	.546	.608	30	.889	.198	.955	30	.883	.442
.635	15	.907	.561	.620	15	.889	.206	.955	15	.883	.442
.658	28 0	.906	.575	.632	14 0	.889	.215	10.955	0 0	10.883	15.442
.680	27 45	.906	.590	.643	13 45	.889	.223				
.702	30	.905	.604	.654	30	.888	.230				
.724	15	.905	.618	.665	15	.888	.237				
.746	27 0	.905	.633	.676	13 0	.888	.245				
.768	26 45	.904	.646	.687	12 45	.888	.253				
.789	30	.904	.661	.697	30	.888	.260				
.811	15	.904	.675	10.707	15	.887	.266				
9.832	26 0	10.903	14.688		12 0	10.887	15.273				



7 Map.

Projection: Polyconic.

Scale 1 inch = 1 1/3 miles.

Lengths in inches along Parallel = *p*, Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *q*, of 1/2 Degree Squares.

<i>p</i>	Latitude	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>p</i>	Latitude	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>p</i>	Latitude	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>
19.896	40° 0'			23.326	26° 0'			25.374	12° 0'		
20.040	39 30	25.868	32.680	23.424	25 30	25.812	34.824	25.420	11 30	25.774	36.184
.182	39 0	.866	.764	.520	25 0	.810	.888	.462	11 0	.773	.214
.322	38 30	.864	.848	.614	24 30	.808	34.950	.504	10 30	.772	.244
.464	38 0	.862	32.934	.706	24 0	.806	35.010	.546	10 0	.771	.274
.602	37 30	.860	33.022	.796	23 30	.805	.074	.582	9 30	.771	.300
.740	37 0	.858	.102	.886	23 0	.804	.134	.618	9 0	.770	.324
20.872	36 30	.856	.190	23.974	22 30	.802	.190	.654	8 30	.770	.348
21.006	36 0	.854	.270	24.058	22 0	.801	.245	.686	8 0	.769	.372
.138	35 30	.852	.352	.142	21 30	.800	.304	.716	7 30	.769	.397
.270	35 0	.850	.432	.222	21 0	.798	.358	.744	7 0	.768	.414
.396	34 30	.848	.514	.304	20 30	.796	.416	.770	6 30	.768	.432
.526	34 0	.846	.594	.382	20 0	.794	.466	.794	6 0	.767	.450
.648	33 30	.844	.672	.456	19 30	.793	.520	.818	5 30	.767	.468
.774	33 0	.842	.750	.532	19 0	.792	.568	.841	5 0	.767	.484
21.894	32 30	.840	.828	.604	18 30	.790	.620	.858	4 30	.766	.490
22.014	32 0	.838	.906	.676	18 0	.788	.668	.872	4 0	.766	.508
.134	31 30	.836	33.982	.744	17 30	.787	.716	.888	3 30	.766	.520
.252	31 0	.834	34.056	.810	17 0	.786	.760	.900	3 0	.765	.528
.366	30 30	.832	.132	.874	16 30	.785	.806	.911	2 30	.765	.538
.480	30 0	.830	.204	24.936	16 0	.784	.848	.920	2 0	.765	.544
.590	29 30	.828	.276	25.000	15 30	.783	.890	.927	1 30	.764	.550
.702	29 0	.826	.348	.060	15 0	.782	.932	.932	1 0	.764	.552
.810	28 30	.824	.420	.116	14 30	.780	35.970	.934	0 30	.764	.556
22.018	28 0	.822	.488	.170	14 0	.779	36.010	25.936	0 0	25.764	36.558
23.022	27 30	.820	.558	.224	13 30	.778	.048				
.124	27 0	.818	.626	.276	13 0	.777	.084				
.226	26 30	.816	.692	.326	12 30	.776	.118				
23.326	26 0	25.814	34.758	25.374	12 0	25.775	36.150				

8 Map.

Projection: Polyconic.

Scale 1 inch = 2 miles.

Lengths in inches along Parallel = *p*, Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *q*, of 1/2 Degree Squares.

<i>p</i>	Latitude	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>p</i>	Latitude	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>p</i>	Latitude	<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>
13.264	40° 0'			15.550	26° 0'			16.916	12° 0'		
.360	39 30	17.246	21.786	.616	25 30	17.208	23.216	16.946	11 30	17.182	24.122
.454	39 0	.244	.842	.680	25 0	.206	.258	16.974	11 0	.182	.142
.548	38 30	.242	.898	.742	24 30	.206	.300	17.002	10 30	.182	.162
.642	38 0	.242	21.956	.804	24 0	.204	.340	.030	10 0	.182	.182
.734	37 30	.240	22.014	.864	23 30	.204	.382	.054	9 30	.180	.200
.826	37 0	.238	.068	.924	23 0	.202	.422	.078	9 0	.180	.216
13.914	36 30	.236	.126	15.982	22 30	.202	.460	.102	8 30	.180	.232
14.004	36 0	.236	.180	16.038	22 0	.200	.498	.124	8 0	.180	.248
.092	35 30	.234	.234	.094	21 30	.200	.536	.144	7 30	.178	.262
.180	35 0	.232	.288	.148	21 0	.198	.572	.162	7 0	.178	.276
.264	34 30	.232	.342	.202	20 30	.198	.610	.180	6 30	.178	.288
.350	34 0	.230	.396	.254	20 0	.196	.644	.196	6 0	.178	.300
.432	33 30	.228	.448	.304	19 30	.196	.680	.212	5 30	.178	.312
.516	33 0	.228	.500	.354	19 0	.194	.712	.226	5 0	.178	.322
.596	32 30	.226	.552	.402	18 30	.194	.746	.238	4 30	.176	.330
.676	32 0	.224	.604	.450	18 0	.192	.778	.248	4 0	.176	.338
.756	31 30	.224	.654	.496	17 30	.192	.810	.258	3 30	.176	.346
.834	31 0	.222	.704	.540	17 0	.190	.840	.266	3 0	.176	.352
.910	30 30	.220	.754	.582	16 30	.190	.870	.274	2 30	.176	.358
14.986	30 0	.220	.802	.624	16 0	.190	.898	.280	2 0	.176	.362
15.060	29 30	.218	.850	.666	15 30	.188	.926	.284	1 30	.176	.366
.134	29 0	.216	.898	.706	15 0	.188	.954	.288	1 0	.176	.368
.206	28 30	.216	.946	.744	14 30	.186	23.980	.290	0 30	.176	.370
.278	28 0	.214	22.992	.780	14 0	.186	24.006	17.200	0 0	17.176	24.372
.348	27 30	.212	23.038	.816	13 30	.186	.032				
.416	27 0	.212	.084	.850	13 0	.184	.056				
.484	26 30	.210	.128	.884	12 30	.184	.078				
15.550	26 0	17.210	23.172	16.916	12 0	17.184	24.100				

9 Map.

Projection : Polyconic.

Scale 1 inch = 2 $\frac{2}{3}$  miles.

Lengths in inches along Parallel =  $p$ , Meridian =  $m$ , Diagonal =  $q$ , of  $\frac{1}{2}$  Degree Squares.

$p$	Latitude	$m$	$q$	$p$	Latitude	$m$	$q$	$p$	Latitude	$m$	$q$
9.948	40° 0'			11.663	26° 0'			12.687	12° 0'		
10.020	39 30	12.934	16.340	.712	25 30	12.906	17.412	.710	11 30	12.887	18.092
.091	39 0	.933	.382	.760	25 0	.905	.444	.731	11 0	.887	.107
.161	38 30	.932	.424	.807	24 30	.904	.475	.752	10 30	.886	.122
.232	38 0	.931	.467	.853	24 0	.903	.505	.773	10 0	.886	.137
.301	37 30	.930	.511	.898	23 30	.903	.537	.791	9 30	.885	.150
.370	37 0	.929	.551	.943	23 0	.902	.567	.809	9 0	.885	.162
.436	36 30	.928	.595	.987	22 30	.901	.595	.827	8 30	.885	.174
.503	36 0	.927	.635	11.987	22 0	.900	.624	.841	8 0	.885	.186
.569	35 30	.926	.676	12.029	21 30	.900	.652	.858	7 30	.884	.197
.635	35 0	.925	.716	.071	21 0	.899	.679	.872	7 0	.884	.207
.698	34 30	.924	.757	.111	20 30	.898	.708	.885	6 30	.884	.216
.763	34 0	.923	.797	.152	20 0	.897	.733	.897	6 0	.884	.225
.824	33 30	.922	.836	.191	19 30	.897	.760	.909	5 30	.884	.234
.887	33 0	.921	.875	.228	19 0	.896	.784	.920	5 0	.883	.242
10.947	32 30	.920	.914	.266	18 30	.895	.810	.929	4 30	.883	.248
11.007	32 0	.919	.953	.302	18 0	.894	.834	.936	4 0	.883	.254
.067	31 30	.918	16.991	.338	17 30	.894	.858	.944	3 30	.883	.260
.126	31 0	.917	17.028	.372	17 0	.893	.880	.950	3 0	.883	.264
.183	30 30	.916	.056	.405	16 30	.893	.903	.956	2 30	.882	.269
.240	30 0	.915	.102	.437	16 0	.892	.924	.960	2 0	.882	.272
.295	29 30	.914	.138	.468	15 30	.891	.945	.963	1 30	.882	.275
.351	29 0	.913	.174	.500	15 0	.891	.966	.966	1 0	.882	.276
.405	28 30	.912	.210	.530	14 30	.890	17.985	.968	0 30	.882	.278
.459	28 0	.911	.244	.558	14 0	.890	18.005		0 0	12.882	18.279
.511	27 30	.910	.279	.585	13 30	.889	.024				
.562	27 0	.909	.313	.612	13 0	.888	.042				
.613	26 30	.908	.346	.638	12 30	.888	.059				
11.663	26 0	12.907	17.379	.663	12 0	12.888	18.075				

10 Map.

Projection : Polyconic.

Scale 1 inch = 3 miles.

Lengths in inches along Parallel =  $p$ , Meridian =  $m$ , Diagonal =  $q$ , of  $\frac{1}{2}$  Degree Squares.

$p$	Latitude	$m$	$q$	$p$	Latitude	$m$	$q$	$p$	Latitude	$m$	$q$
8.843	40° 0'			10.367	26° 0'			11.277	12° 0'		
.907	39 30	11.497	14.524	.411	25 30	11.472	15.477	.297	11 30	11.455	16.081
8.909	39 0	.496	.501	.453	25 0	.471	.505	.316	11 0	.455	.095
9.032	38 30	.495	.599	.495	24 30	.471	.533	.335	10 30	.455	.108
.095	38 0	.495	.637	.536	24 0	.469	.560	.353	10 0	.455	.121
.150	37 30	.493	.676	.576	23 30	.469	.588	.369	9 30	.453	.133
.217	37 0	.492	.712	.616	23 0	.468	.615	.385	9 0	.453	.144
.276	36 30	.492	.751	.655	22 30	.468	.640	.401	8 30	.453	.155
.336	36 0	.491	.787	.692	22 0	.467	.665	.416	8 0	.453	.165
.395	35 30	.489	.823	.729	21 30	.467	.691	.429	7 30	.452	.175
.453	35 0	.488	.859	.765	21 0	.465	.715	.441	7 0	.452	.184
.509	34 30	.487	.895	.801	20 30	.465	.740	.453	6 30	.452	.192
.567	34 0	.487	.931	.836	20 0	.464	.763	.464	6 0	.452	.200
.621	33 30	.485	14.965	.869	19 30	.464	.788	.475	5 30	.452	.208
.677	33 0	.484	15.000	.903	19 0	.463	.808	.484	5 0	.452	.215
.731	32 30	.483	.035	.935	18 30	.463	.831	.492	4 30	.451	.220
.784	32 0	.483	.069	.967	18 0	.461	.852	.499	4 0	.451	.225
.837	31 30	.483	.103	10.997	17 30	.461	.873	.505	3 30	.451	.231
.889	31 0	.481	.136	11.027	17 0	.460	.893	.511	3 0	.451	.235
.940	30 30	.480	.169	.055	16 30	.460	.913	.516	2 30	.451	.239
9.991	30 0	.480	.201	.083	16 0	.460	.932	.520	2 0	.451	.241
10.040	29 30	.479	.233	.111	15 30	.459	.951	.523	1 30	.451	.244
.099	29 0	.477	.265	.137	15 0	.459	.969	.525	1 0	.451	.245
.137	28 30	.477	.297	.163	14 30	.457	15.987	.527	0 30	.451	.247
.185	28 0	.476	.328	.187	14 0	.457	16.004		0 0	11.451	16.248
.232	27 30	.475	.359	.211	13 30	.457	.021				
.277	27 0	.475	.389	.233	13 0	.456	.037				
.323	26 30	.473	.419	.256	12 30	.456	.052				
10.367	26 0	11.473	15.448	.277	12 0	11.456	16.067				

11 Map.

Projection: Polyconic.

Scale 1/250,000.

or 1 inch = 3.946 miles

Lengths in inches along Parallel = p, Meridian = m, Diagonal = q, of 1/2 Degree Squares.

p	Latitude	m	q	p	Latitude	m	q	p	Latitude	m	q
6.723	40° 0'			7.882	26° 0'			8.574	12° 0'		
.772	39 30	8.741	11.042	.915	25 30	8.722	11.767	.589	11 30	8.709	12.227
.820	39 0	.740	.071	.948	25 0	.722	.789	.604	11 0	.709	.237
.868	38 30	.740	.101	7.980	24 30	.721	.810	.618	10 30	.709	.247
.915	38 0	.739	.129	8.011	24 0	.720	.831	.632	10 0	.709	.257
6.962	37 30	.738	.158	.042	23 30	.720	.852	.645	9 30	.708	.266
7.008	37 0	.737	.186	.072	23 0	.719	.872	.657	9 0	.708	.275
.051	36 30	.736	.214	.101	22 30	.719	.892	.669	8 30	.708	.283
.099	36 0	.735	.242	.130	22 0	.718	.911	.679	8 0	.708	.291
.143	35 30	.735	.270	.158	21 30	.718	.931	.690	7 30	.707	.298
.187	35 0	.735	.298	.186	21 0	.717	.949	.699	7 0	.707	.305
.230	34 30	.734	.325	.213	20 30	.717	.967	.708	6 30	.707	.311
.273	34 0	.733	.351	.239	20 0	.716	11.985	.716	6 0	.707	.317
.316	33 30	.732	.378	.265	19 30	.715	12.003	.724	5 30	.707	.323
.358	33 0	.731	.405	.290	19 0	.715	.019	.731	5 0	.707	.328
.399	32 30	.731	.431	.314	18 30	.715	.036	.737	4 30	.707	.333
.439	32 0	.730	.457	.338	18 0	.714	.052	.743	4 0	.706	.336
.479	31 30	.729	.483	.361	17 30	.714	.068	.748	3 30	.706	.340
.519	31 0	.729	.508	.384	17 0	.713	.084	.752	3 0	.706	.343
.558	30 30	.728	.533	.406	16 30	.713	.099	.756	2 30	.706	.346
.596	30 0	.728	.558	.427	16 0	.713	.114	.759	2 0	.706	.349
.634	29 30	.727	.582	.447	15 30	.712	.128	.761	1 30	.705	.350
.671	29 0	.726	.606	.467	15 0	.712	.142	.763	1 0	.706	.352
.708	28 30	.726	.631	.487	14 30	.711	.155	.764	0 30	.706	.353
.744	28 0	.725	.654	.506	14 0	.711	.168	8.764	0 0	8.706	12.353
.779	27 30	.725	.678	.524	13 30	.711	.181				
.814	27 0	.724	.700	.541	13 0	.710	.193				
.849	26 30	.723	.723	.558	12 30	.710	.205				
7.882	26 0	8.723	11.745	8.574	12 0	8.710	12.216				

12 Map.

Projection: Polyconic.

Scale 1 inch = 4 miles.

Lengths in inches along Parallel = p, Meridian = m, Diagonal = q, of 1/2 Degree Squares.

p	Latitude	m	q	p	Latitude	m	q	p	Latitude	m	q
6.632	40° 0'			7.775	26° 0'			8.458	12° 0'		
.680	39 30	8.623	10.893	.808	25 30	8.604	11.608	.473	11 30	8.591	12.061
.727	39 0	.622	.921	.840	25 0	.603	.629	.487	11 0	.591	.071
.774	38 30	.621	.949	.871	24 30	.603	.650	.501	10 30	.591	.081
.821	38 0	.621	10.978	.902	24 0	.602	.670	.515	10 0	.591	.091
.867	37 30	.620	11.007	.932	23 30	.602	.691	.527	9 30	.590	.100
.913	37 0	.619	.034	.962	23 0	.601	.711	.539	9 0	.590	.108
6.957	36 30	.619	.063	7.991	22 30	.601	.730	.551	8 30	.590	.116
7.002	36 0	.618	.090	8.019	22 0	.600	.749	.562	8 0	.590	.124
.046	35 30	.617	.117	.047	21 30	.600	.768	.572	7 30	.589	.131
.090	35 0	.616	.144	.074	21 0	.599	.786	.581	7 0	.589	.138
.132	34 30	.616	.171	.101	20 30	.599	.805	.590	6 30	.589	.144
.175	34 0	.615	.198	.127	20 0	.598	.822	.598	6 0	.589	.150
.216	33 30	.614	.224	.152	19 30	.598	.840	.606	5 30	.589	.156
.258	33 0	.614	.250	.177	19 0	.597	.856	.613	5 0	.589	.161
.298	32 30	.613	.276	.201	18 30	.597	.873	.619	4 30	.588	.165
.338	32 0	.612	.302	.225	18 0	.596	.889	.624	4 0	.588	.169
.378	31 30	.612	.327	.248	17 30	.596	.905	.629	3 30	.588	.173
.417	31 0	.611	.352	.270	17 0	.595	.920	.633	3 0	.588	.176
.455	30 30	.610	.377	.291	16 30	.595	.935	.637	2 30	.588	.179
.493	30 0	.610	.401	.312	16 0	.595	.949	.640	2 0	.588	.181
.530	29 30	.609	.425	.333	15 30	.594	.963	.642	1 30	.588	.183
.567	29 0	.608	.449	.353	15 0	.594	.977	.644	1 0	.588	.184
.603	28 30	.608	.473	.372	14 30	.593	11.990	.645	0 30	.588	.185
.639	28 0	.607	.496	.390	14 0	.593	12.003	8.645	0 0	8.588	12.186
.674	27 30	.606	.519	.408	13 30	.593	.016				
.708	27 0	.606	.542	.425	13 0	.592	.028				
.742	26 30	.605	.564	.442	12 30	.592	.039				
7.775	26 0	8.605	11.586	8.458	12 0	8.592	12.050				

13 Map.

Projection : Polyconic.

Scale 1 inch = 8 miles.

Lengths in inches along Parallel= $p$ , Meridian= $m$ , Diagonal= $q$ , of 1 Degree Squares.

$p$	Latitude	$m$	$q$	$p$	Latitude	$m$	$q$	$p$	Latitude	$m$	$q$
6.632	40°	8.623	10.907	7.775	26°	8.604	11.618	8.458	12°	8.591	12.036
.727	39	.621	10.964	.840	25	.603	.660	.487	11	.591	.086
.821	38	.620	11.021	.902	24	.601	.701	.515	10	.590	.104
6.913	37	.618	.075	7.962	23	.600	.740	.539	9	.590	.120
7.002	36	.617	.131	8.019	22	.599	.777	.562	8	.589	.134
.090	35	.615	.184	.074	21	.598	.813	.581	7	.589	.147
.175	34	.614	.237	.127	20	.597	.848	.598	6	.589	.158
.258	33	.613	.289	.177	19	.596	.881	.613	5	.588	.167
.338	32	.611	.339	.225	18	.595	.912	.624	4	.588	.174
.417	31	.610	.389	.270	17	.595	.942	.633	3	.588	.180
.493	30	.609	.437	.312	16	.594	.970	.640	2	.588	.183
.567	29	.607	.484	.353	15	.593	11.007	.644	1	8.588	12.185
.639	28	.606	.530	.390	14	.593	12.022	8.645	0		
.708	27	8.605	11.575	.425	13	8.592	12.045				
7.775	26			8.458	12						

14 Map.

Projection : Polyconic.

Scale 3/2,000,000.

or 1 inch = 10.522 miles.

Lengths in inches along Parallel= $p$ , Meridian= $m$ , Diagonal= $q$ , of 2 Degree Squares.

$p$	Latitude	$m$	$q$	$p$	Latitude	$m$	$q$	$p$	Latitude	$m$	$q$
9.149	46°	13.125	16.091	11.394	30°	13.089	17.427	12.758	14°	13.065	18.299
.473	44	.121	.272	.616	28	.086	.567	.861	12	.064	.393
9.785	42	.116	.452	11.823	26	.082	.699	12.948	10	.062	.417
10.085	40	.112	.628	12.017	24	.079	.822	13.020	8	.061	.461
.373	38	.107	.800	.194	22	.076	17.936	.074	6	.059	.494
.647	36	.103	16.967	.359	20	.073	18.041	.115	4	.059	.518
10.911	34	.098	17.126	.507	18	.070	.137	.139	2	13.050	18.528
11.159	32	13.094	17.280	.639	16	13.068	18.222	13.146	0		
11.394	30			12.758	14						

15 Map.

Projection : Polyconic.

Scale 1 inch = 12 miles.

Lengths in inches along Parallel= $p$ , Meridian= $m$ , Diagonal= $q$ , of 2 Degree Squares.

$p$	Latitude	$m$	$q$	$p$	Latitude	$m$	$q$	$p$	Latitude	$m$	$q$
8.021	46°	11.508	14.108	9.991	30°	11.477	15.280	11.187	14°	11.456	16.044
.305	44	.504	.268	.185	28	.474	.493	.277	12	.455	.101
.579	42	.500	.426	.367	26	.471	.518	.353	10	.453	.149
8.842	40	.496	.580	.536	24	.468	.626	.416	8	.452	.187
9.095	38	.492	.730	.693	22	.465	.726	.464	6	.451	.216
.336	36	.488	14.876	.836	20	.463	.818	.499	4	.451	.235
.566	34	.484	15.016	10.966	18	.460	.902	.520	2	11.451	16.245
.785	32	11.481	15.151	11.083	16	11.458	15.977	11.527	0		
9.991	30			11.187	14						

16 Map.

Projection : Polyconic.

Scale 1/1,000,000.

or 1 inch = 15.783 miles.

Lengths in inches along Parallel= $p$ , Meridian= $m$ , Diagonal= $q$ , of 2 Degree Squares.

$p$	Latitude	$m$	$q$	$p$	Latitude	$m$	$q$	$p$	Latitude	$m$	$q$
6.099	46°	8.750	10.727	7.596	30°	8.726	11.618	8.505	14°	8.710	12.199
.315	44	.747	.848	.744	28	.724	.711	.574	12	.709	.242
.523	42	.744	10.968	.882	26	.721	.799	.632	10	.708	.278
.723	40	.741	11.085	8.011	24	.719	.881	.680	8	.707	.307
6.915	38	.738	.200	.129	22	.717	11.957	.716	6	.706	.329
.7.098	36	.735	.311	.239	20	.715	12.027	.743	4	.706	.345
.274	34	.732	.417	.338	18	.713	.001	.759	2	8.706	12.352
.439	32	8.729	11.520	.426	16	8.712	12.148	8.764	0		
7.596	30			8.505	14						

Maps 14, 15, 16 are to be used for sheets of the "India and Adjacent Countries" series.

17 Map.

Projection: Modified Secant Conical\*.

Scale 3/2,000,000.

( Computed for latitudes 44°-8° )

or 1 inch = 10'522 miles.

Lengths in inches along Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *q*, and Parallel = *p* of 2 Degree Squares.

Also distances from central Meridian = *X* and arc-versines = *Y* of corners of 2 Degree Squares.

Maps 17, 18 are not to be used for sheets of the "India and Adjacent Countries" series.

Longitude			2°		4°		6°		8°		10°		12°		Long.
<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	Lat.	<i>X</i> = <i>p</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	Lat.
13.128	16.182	48°	9.364	0.070	18.726	0.282	28.084	0.636	37.437	1.128	46.779	1.762	56.112	2.535	48°
.125	.296	46	.562	.070	19.122	.288	28.677	.648	38.226	.152	47.766	.800	57.294	.589	46
.120	.410	44	.760	.072	19.516	.294	29.271	.663	39.016	.176	48.754	.836	58.479	.643	44
.115	.528	42	9.958	.076	19.912	.299	29.862	.673	39.807	.199	49.740	.873	59.664	.697	42
.111	.644	40	10.155	.076	20.308	.306	30.454	.688	40.596	.222	50.727	.911	60.846	.751	40
.107	.764	38	.353	.078	20.703	.312	31.047	.702	41.385	.246	51.712	.948	62.031	.805	38
.102	16.882	36	.549	.078	21.096	.318	31.638	.717	42.174	.271	52.698	1.986	63.213	.856	36
.098	17.004	34	.746	.082	21.490	.324	32.230	.729	42.963	.294	53.685	2.022	64.395	.913	34
.092	.128	32	10.944	.084	21.886	.330	32.823	.742	43.750	.318	54.670	.061	65.577	.967	32
.090	.254	30	11.142	.084	22.281	.335	33.412	.755	44.538	.340	55.654	.097	66.759	3.018	30
.086	.380	28	.338	.084	22.674	.340	34.005	.768	45.327	.366	56.640	.133	67.938	.072	28
.081	.506	26	.536	.088	23.068	.347	34.596	.782	46.114	.389	57.624	.171	69.120	.123	26
.080	.638	24	.733	.088	23.463	.354	35.187	.796	46.902	.414	58.608	.208	70.299	.177	24
.075	.764	22	11.929	.090	23.856	.362	35.776	.809	47.691	.437	59.592	.246	71.481	.234	22
.074	17.898	20	12.126	.090	24.250	.366	36.369	.822	48.477	.462	60.576	.283	72.660	.285	20
.066	.300	18	.323	.094	24.645	.370	36.958	.834	49.264	.483	61.558	.317	73.839	.339	18
.063	18.014	16	.520	.096	25.036	.378	37.548	.850	50.050	.509	62.542	.356	75.018	.393	16
.068	.196	14	.717	.096	25.431	.383	38.139	.863	50.838	.533	63.525	.393	76.197	.444	14
.062	.436	12	12.913	.099	25.824	.389	38.728	.878	51.624	.557	64.509	.432	77.376	.498	12
.062	.576	10	13.110	.100	26.218	.396	39.318	.888	52.410	.581	65.490	.469	78.555	.552	10
.062	.718	8	.307	.100	26.610	.400	39.909	.903	53.196	.602	66.474	.505	79.734	.603	8
.060	18.856	6	.504	.102	27.004	.407	40.498	.915	53.982	.620	67.456	.541	80.913	.657	6
.060	19.000	4	.701	.102	27.396	.413	41.088	.929	54.771	.650	68.439	.579	82.092	.711	4
13.059	19.140	2	13.896	.103	27.790	.418	41.679	.940	55.557	.674	69.420	.614	83.271	.762	2
		0	14.094	0.106	28.185	0.426	42.268	0.957	56.343	1.698	70.402	2.652	84.447	3.816	0

18 Map.

Projection: Modified Secant Conical\*.

Scale 1/1,000,000.

( Computed for latitudes 44°-8° )

or 1 inch = 15'783 miles.

Lengths in inches along Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *q*, and Parallel = *p* of 2 Degree Squares.

Also distances from central Meridian = *X* and arc-versines = *Y* of corners of 2 Degree Squares.

Longitude			2°		4°		6°		8°		10°		12°		Long.
<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	Lat.	<i>X</i> = <i>p</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	Lat.
8.752	10.788	48°	6.242	0.046	12.484	0.188	18.722	0.424	24.958	0.752	31.186	1.174	37.408	1.690	48°
.750	.864	46	.374	.046	12.748	.192	19.118	.432	25.484	.768	31.844	.200	38.196	.726	46
.746	10.940	44	.566	.048	13.010	.196	19.514	.442	26.010	.784	32.502	.224	38.986	.762	44
.741	11.018	42	.638	.050	.274	.198	19.908	.448	26.538	.798	33.160	.248	39.776	.798	42
.740	.096	40	.770	.050	.538	.204	20.302	.458	27.064	.814	33.818	.274	40.564	.834	40
.738	.176	38	6.902	.052	13.802	.208	20.698	.468	27.590	.830	34.474	.298	41.354	.870	38
.734	.254	36	7.032	.052	14.064	.212	21.092	.478	28.116	.848	35.132	.324	42.142	.904	36
.732	.336	34	.164	.054	.326	.216	21.486	.486	28.642	.862	35.790	.348	42.930	.942	34
.728	.418	32	2.296	.056	.590	.220	21.882	.494	29.166	.878	36.446	.374	43.718	1.978	32
.726	.502	30	.428	.056	14.854	.224	22.274	.504	29.692	.894	37.102	.398	44.506	2.012	30
.724	.586	28	2.558	.056	15.116	.226	22.670	.512	30.218	.910	37.760	.422	45.292	.048	28
.720	.670	26	.690	.058	.378	.232	23.064	.522	30.742	.926	38.416	.448	46.080	.082	26
.720	.758	24	.822	.058	.642	.236	23.458	.530	31.268	.942	39.072	.472	46.866	.118	24
.716	.842	22	7.952	.060	15.904	.242	23.850	.540	31.794	.958	39.728	.498	47.654	.156	22
.716	11.932	20	8.084	.060	16.166	.244	24.246	.548	32.318	.974	40.384	.522	48.440	.190	20
.714	12.022	18	.216	.062	.430	.246	24.638	.556	32.842	0.988	41.038	.544	49.226	.226	18
.712	.110	16	.346	.064	.690	.252	25.032	.566	33.366	1.006	41.694	.570	50.012	.262	16
.710	.200	14	.478	.064	16.954	.256	25.426	.576	33.892	.022	42.350	.596	50.798	.296	14
.708	.290	12	.608	.066	17.216	.260	25.818	.586	34.416	.038	43.006	.622	51.584	.332	12
.708	.384	10	.740	.066	.478	.264	26.212	.594	34.940	.054	43.660	.648	52.370	.368	10
.708	.478	8	8.872	.066	17.740	.266	26.606	.602	35.464	.068	44.316	.670	53.156	.402	8
.706	.570	6	9.002	.068	18.002	.272	26.998	.610	35.988	.084	44.970	.694	53.942	.438	6
.706	.666	4	.144	.068	.264	.276	27.392	.620	36.514	.100	45.626	.720	54.728	.474	4
		2	.264	.068	.526	.278	27.786	.626	37.038	.116	46.280	.742	55.514	.508	2
8.706	12.760	0	9.396	0.070	18.790	0.284	28.178	0.638	37.562	1.132	46.934	1.768	56.298	2.544	0

\* Percentage of error of longitude on various parallels.

Latitude	48°	44°	38° 24'	25° 33' 27"	13° 4'	8°	4°	0°
Error	6.2	3.0	0	2.4	0	2.2	4.5	7.2

Note.—For Projection on scale 1/1,000,000 for Carte Internationale see 38 Map, page 26.

19 Map.

Projection: Modified Secant Conical\*.  
(Computed for latitudes 44°-8°).

Scale 3/4,000,000.  
or 1 inch = 21.044 miles.

Lengths in inches along Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *q*, and Parallel = *p* of 2 Degree Squares.  
Also distances from central Meridian = *X* and arc-versines = *Y* of corners of 2 Degree Squares.

Longitude			2°		4°		6°		8°		10°		12°		Long.
<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	Lat.	<i>X</i> = <i>p</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	Lat.
6.564	8.091	48°	4.682	0.035	9.363	0.141	14.042	0.318	18.718	0.564	23.389	0.881	28.055	1.267	48°
.562	.148	46	.781	.035	.561	.144	.338	.324	19.113	.576	23.883	.900	28.647	.294	46
.560	.205	44	.880	.036	.758	.147	.635	.331	19.508	.588	24.377	.918	29.239	.321	44
.557	.264	42	4.079	.038	9.956	.150	14.931	.337	19.903	.600	24.870	.937	29.831	.348	42
.556	.322	40	5.077	.038	10.154	.153	15.227	.344	20.298	.611	25.363	.955	30.423	.375	40
.553	.382	38	.176	.039	.351	.156	.523	.351	20.692	.623	25.856	.974	31.015	.402	38
.551	.441	36	.275	.039	.548	.159	15.819	.358	21.087	.635	26.349	0.993	31.607	.429	36
.549	.502	34	.373	.041	.745	.162	16.115	.364	21.481	.647	26.842	1.011	32.198	.456	34
.546	.564	32	.472	.042	10.943	.165	.411	.371	21.875	.659	27.335	.030	32.789	.483	32
.545	.627	30	.571	.043	11.140	.167	16.706	.377	22.269	.670	27.827	0.048	33.380	.509	30
.543	.690	28	.669	.042	.337	.170	17.002	.384	22.663	.681	28.320	0.066	33.969	.536	28
.541	.753	26	.766	.044	.534	.173	.268	.390	23.057	.694	28.812	.085	34.560	.562	26
.540	.819	24	.866	.044	.731	.177	.503	.398	23.451	.707	29.304	.104	35.150	.589	24
.538	.882	22	5.965	.045	11.928	.180	17.888	.404	23.845	.718	29.796	.122	35.740	.616	22
.537	8.949	20	6.063	.045	12.125	.183	18.184	.411	24.238	.731	30.288	.141	36.330	.643	20
.535	9.017	18	.161	.047	.322	.185	.479	.417	24.632	.742	30.779	.159	36.920	.670	18
.534	.083	16	.260	.048	.518	.189	18.774	.425	25.025	.754	31.271	.178	37.509	.696	16
.533	.150	14	.358	.048	.715	.191	19.069	.431	25.419	.766	31.762	.196	38.099	.722	14
.532	.218	12	.457	.049	12.912	.194	.364	.438	25.812	.778	32.254	.215	38.688	.749	12
.531	.288	10	.555	.050	13.109	.198	.659	.444	26.205	.790	32.745	.234	39.277	.776	10
.531	.359	8	.653	.050	.305	.200	19.954	.451	26.598	.801	33.237	.252	39.867	.802	8
.530	.428	6	.752	.051	.502	.203	20.249	.457	26.991	.813	33.728	.270	40.457	.829	6
.530	.500	4	.850	.051	.698	.206	.544	.464	27.385	.825	34.219	.289	41.046	.855	4
6.529	9.570	2	6.948	.052	13.895	.209	20.839	.470	27.778	.837	34.710	.307	41.635	.881	2
		0	7.047	0.053	14.092	0.213	21.134	0.478	28.171	0.849	35.201	1.326	42.224	1.907	0

20 Map.

Projection: Modified Secant Conical†. Scale 1 inch = 28 miles.  
(Computed for latitudes 40°-8°)

Lengths in inches along Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *q*, and Parallel = *p* of 2 Degree Squares.  
Also distances from central Meridian = *X* and arc-versines = *Y* of corners of 2 Degree Squares.

Longitude			2°		4°		6°		8°		10°		12°		Long.
<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	Lat.	<i>X</i> = <i>p</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	Lat.
4.927	6.290	40°	3.877	0.027	7.752	0.108	11.626	0.245	15.498	0.434	19.367	0.680	23.232	0.978	40°
.925	.331	38	3.945	.027	7.890	.110	11.833	.249	15.775	.442	19.712	.692	23.646	0.995	38
.923	.375	36	4.015	.028	8.029	.112	12.040	.254	16.050	.450	20.057	.704	24.059	1.013	36
.922	.418	34	.083	.029	.167	.114	.248	.258	.327	.458	20.402	.716	24.474	.030	34
.920	.461	32	.153	.029	.304	.116	.455	.262	.602	.465	20.746	.728	24.887	.048	32
.919	.504	30	.222	.030	.442	.118	.662	.266	16.878	.473	21.090	.740	25.301	.065	30
.918	.550	28	.290	.030	.581	.120	12.869	.271	17.153	.481	21.435	.752	25.713	.082	28
.917	.594	26	.360	.031	.718	.122	13.075	.275	.430	.489	21.781	.764	26.127	.099	26
.914	.638	24	.429	.031	.856	.124	.281	.279	.705	.496	22.125	.776	26.539	.117	24
.913	.683	22	.497	.032	8.993	.126	.488	.283	17.081	.504	22.469	.788	26.953	.135	22
.912	.730	20	.566	.032	9.131	.128	.695	.288	18.256	.512	22.813	.800	27.366	.152	20
.912	.777	18	.635	.033	.270	.130	13.902	.293	.531	.520	23.157	.812	27.778	.169	18
.911	.824	16	.704	.033	.407	.132	14.109	.297	18.807	.528	23.501	.824	28.191	.186	16
.910	.871	14	.773	.033	.545	.134	.314	.301	19.081	.535	23.845	.836	28.603	.204	14
.909	.919	12	.841	.034	.682	.136	.521	.305	.557	.543	24.189	.848	29.016	.222	12
.909	6.968	10	.911	.034	.819	.138	.727	.310	.632	.551	24.533	.860	29.429	.239	10
.909	7.016	8	4.979	.035	9.958	.140	14.934	.314	19.907	.559	24.877	.872	29.841	.256	8
.907	.005	6	5.048	.035	10.095	.142	15.141	.319	20.182	.566	25.221	.884	30.254	.273	6
.907	.115	4	.117	.035	.233	.144	.346	.323	.457	.574	25.565	.896	30.666	.290	4
4.907	7.165	2	.186	.036	.370	.145	.553	.327	20.733	.582	25.907	.908	31.078	.308	2
		0	5.255	0.037	10.507	0.146	15.760	0.331	21.009	0.590	26.251	0.920	31.490	1.326	0

\* For Percentage of error of longitude on various parallels, see Note for 17 Map.  
† Percentage of error of longitude on various parallels.

Latitude	40°	35° 8'	23° 40' 51"	12° 30'	8°
Error	2.3	0	1.9	0	1.8

21 Map.

Projection: Modified Secant Conical\*  
( Computed for latitudes 40°—8° )

Scale 1/2,000,000.  
or 1 Inch = 31.566 miles.

Lengths in inches along Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *q*, and Parallel = *p*, of 2 Degree Squares.  
Also distances from central Meridian = *X* and arc-versines = *Y* of corners of 2 Degree Squares.

Longitude			2°		4°		6°		8°		10°		Long.
<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	Lat.	<i>X</i> = <i>p</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	Lat.
4.370	5.580	40°	3.439	0.024	6.876	0.096	10.313	0.217	13.748	0.385	17.179	0.602	40°
.368	.616	38	.500	.024	6.999	.098	.496	.221	13.993	.392	17.485	.613	38
.367	.655	36	.561	.025	7.122	.100	.680	.225	14.237	.399	17.791	.623	36
.366	.693	34	.622	.025	.244	.101	10.864	.228	.483	.407	18.098	.635	34
.364	.731	32	.684	.026	.366	.103	11.048	.232	.727	.413	18.403	.646	32
.363	.769	30	.745	.026	.489	.105	.231	.236	14.971	.420	18.708	.656	30
.362	.810	28	.806	.026	.611	.106	.415	.240	15.216	.427	19.014	.667	28
.361	.849	26	.868	.027	.733	.108	.598	.244	.461	.434	.320	.677	26
.359	.888	24	.928	.027	.856	.110	.781	.247	.705	.440	.625	.688	24
.358	.928	22	3.989	.028	7.977	.112	11.964	.251	15.949	.447	19.931	.698	22
.357	5.970	20	4.050	.028	8.100	.114	12.148	.255	16.194	.454	20.236	.710	20
.356	6.012	18	.112	.029	.223	.116	.331	.260	.438	.461	20.541	.721	18
.355	.053	16	.173	.029	.344	.117	.515	.264	.682	.468	20.846	.731	16
.354	.095	14	.234	.029	.467	.119	.697	.267	16.926	.474	21.151	.742	14
.353	.137	12	.294	.030	.589	.121	12.881	.271	17.170	.482	21.456	.752	12
.352	.181	10	.356	.030	.710	.123	13.063	.275	.414	.489	21.761	.763	10
.351	.224	8	.417	.031	.833	.124	.247	.279	.659	.496	22.067	.773	8
.350	.267	6	.478	.031	8.955	.126	.430	.283	17.902	.502	.372	.785	6
.349	.312	4	.539	.031	9.077	.128	.613	.286	18.146	.509	.677	.795	4
.348	.355	2	.599	.032	.199	.129	.796	.290	18.391	.516	22.981	.806	2
4.353	6.355	0	4.660	0.032	9.321	0.130	13.980	0.294	18.634	0.523	23.286	0.816	0

Longitude			12°		14°		16°		18°		20°		Long.
4.370	5.580	40°	20.608	0.868	24.032	1.180	27.452	1.541	30.866	1.950	34.274	2.407	40°
.368	.616	38	20.975	.883	24.460	1.201	27.941	1.568	31.416	1.984	34.885	2.449	38
.367	.655	36	21.342	.898	24.888	1.222	28.430	1.596	31.966	2.019	35.495	2.492	36
.366	.693	34	21.710	.913	25.316	1.244	28.919	1.624	32.515	2.055	36.106	2.536	34
.364	.731	32	22.076	.930	25.744	1.264	29.407	1.651	33.065	2.089	36.716	2.578	32
.363	.769	30	22.443	.945	26.172	1.285	29.896	1.678	33.614	2.123	37.326	2.621	30
.362	.810	28	22.809	.960	26.599	1.306	30.384	1.706	34.163	2.158	37.935	2.664	28
.361	.849	26	23.176	.975	27.027	1.327	30.872	1.733	34.712	2.193	38.545	2.706	26
.359	.888	24	23.542	0.990	27.454	1.348	31.361	1.761	35.261	2.228	39.154	2.749	24
.358	.928	22	23.909	1.007	27.881	1.369	31.848	1.787	35.800	2.262	39.764	2.791	22
.357	5.970	20	24.274	.022	28.308	1.390	32.336	1.815	36.358	2.297	40.373	2.835	20
.356	6.012	18	24.640	.037	28.735	1.411	32.824	1.843	36.906	2.332	40.982	2.878	18
.355	.053	16	25.006	.052	29.162	1.432	33.312	1.870	37.455	2.366	41.590	2.920	16
.354	.095	14	25.372	.067	29.589	1.453	33.799	1.897	38.003	2.400	42.199	2.963	14
.353	.137	12	25.738	.084	30.016	1.474	34.287	1.925	38.551	2.435	42.808	3.006	12
.352	.181	10	26.104	.099	30.442	1.495	34.774	1.952	39.099	2.470	43.416	3.048	10
.351	.224	8	26.470	.114	30.869	1.516	35.261	1.980	39.647	2.505	44.025	3.091	8
.350	.267	6	26.836	.129	31.295	1.537	35.749	2.007	40.195	2.539	44.633	3.134	6
.349	.312	4	27.202	.145	31.722	1.558	36.236	2.034	40.743	2.574	45.241	3.177	4
.348	.355	2	27.567	.161	32.148	1.577	36.723	2.061	41.290	2.608	45.850	3.219	2
4.353	6.355	0	27.933	1.176	32.575	1.599	37.210	2.089	41.838	2.643	46.458	3.262	0

Longitude			22°		24°		26°		28°		30°		Long.
4.370	5.580	40°	37.676	2.911	41.070	3.463	44.456	4.063	47.833	4.709	51.201	5.404	40°
.368	.616	38	38.347	2.962	41.802	3.524	45.248	4.134	48.685	4.793	52.113	5.500	38
.367	.655	36	39.018	3.015	42.533	3.586	46.040	4.207	49.537	4.877	53.025	5.596	36
.366	.693	34	39.689	3.067	43.264	3.648	46.831	4.280	50.389	4.961	53.937	5.692	34
.364	.731	32	40.360	3.118	43.995	3.710	47.623	4.352	51.241	5.045	54.848	5.789	32
.363	.769	30	41.030	3.170	44.726	3.772	48.414	4.424	52.092	5.129	55.759	5.885	30
.362	.810	28	41.700	3.222	45.457	3.833	49.205	4.496	52.943	5.212	56.670	5.981	28
.361	.849	26	42.370	3.273	46.187	3.894	49.995	4.569	53.793	5.296	57.581	6.077	26
.359	.888	24	43.040	3.325	46.917	3.956	50.786	4.641	54.644	5.380	58.491	6.173	24
.358	.928	22	43.710	3.377	47.647	4.017	51.576	4.713	55.494	5.464	59.401	6.269	22
.357	5.970	20	44.379	3.429	48.377	4.079	52.366	4.785	56.344	5.547	60.311	6.365	20
.356	6.012	18	45.049	3.481	49.107	4.141	53.155	4.858	57.194	5.631	61.221	6.461	18
.355	.053	16	45.718	3.532	49.836	4.202	53.945	4.930	58.043	5.715	62.130	6.557	16
.354	.095	14	46.387	3.584	50.566	4.263	54.735	5.001	58.893	5.798	63.039	6.653	14
.353	.137	12	47.056	3.636	51.295	4.325	55.524	5.074	59.742	5.882	63.949	6.740	12
.352	.181	10	47.725	3.687	52.024	4.386	56.313	5.146	60.592	5.966	64.858	6.845	10
.351	.224	8	48.394	3.739	52.753	4.448	57.103	5.218	61.441	6.040	65.767	6.941	8
.350	.267	6	49.062	3.791	53.482	4.510	57.892	5.290	62.290	6.133	66.675	7.037	6
.349	.312	4	49.731	3.844	54.211	4.571	58.681	5.362	63.130	6.216	67.584	7.133	4
.348	.355	2	50.400	3.894	54.940	4.632	59.470	5.434	63.988	6.300	68.493	7.229	2
4.353	6.355	0	51.068	3.945	55.669	4.693	60.259	5.506	64.837	6.384	69.402	7.325	0

\* For Percentage of error of longitude on various parallels, see Note for 20 Map.

22 Map.

Projection: Modified Secant Conical\*.  
( Computed for latitudes 44°-8° )

Scale 1/2,000,000.  
or 1 Inch = 31.566 miles.

Lengths in inches along Meridian = m, Diagonal = q, and Parallel = p of 2 Degree Squares.  
Also distances from central Meridian = X and arc-versines = Y of corners of 2 Degree Squares.

Longitude			2°		4°		6°		8°		10°		12°		Long.
m	q	Lat.	X=p	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	Lat.
4.376	5.394	48°	3.121	0.023	6.242	0.094	9.361	0.212	12.479	0.376	15.593	0.587	18.704	0.845	48°
.375	.432	46	.187	.023	.374	.095	.559	.216	12.742	.384	15.922	.600	19.098	.863	46
.373	.470	44	.253	.024	.505	.098	.757	.221	13.005	.392	16.251	.612	19.493	.881	44
.372	.509	42	.319	.025	.637	.099	9.954	.224	.269	.399	16.580	.624	19.888	.899	42
.370	.548	40	.385	.025	.769	.102	10.151	.229	.532	.407	16.909	.637	20.282	.917	40
.369	.588	38	.451	.026	6.901	.104	.349	.234	13.795	.415	17.237	.649	20.677	.935	38
.367	.627	36	.516	.026	7.032	.106	.546	.239	14.058	.424	17.566	.662	21.071	.952	36
.366	.668	34	.582	.027	.163	.108	.743	.243	.321	.431	17.895	.674	21.465	.971	34
.364	.709	32	.648	.028	.295	.110	10.941	.247	.583	.439	18.223	.687	21.859	.989	32
.363	.751	30	.714	.028	.427	.112	11.137	.252	14.846	.447	18.551	.699	22.253	1.006	30
.362	.793	28	.779	.028	.558	.113	.335	.256	15.109	.455	18.880	.711	22.646	.024	28
.360	.835	26	.845	.029	.689	.116	.532	.261	.371	.463	19.208	.724	23.040	.041	26
.359	.879	24	.911	.029	.821	.118	.729	.265	.634	.471	19.536	.736	23.433	.059	24
.358	.921	22	3.976	.030	7.952	.121	11.925	.270	15.897	.479	19.864	.749	23.827	.078	22
.358	5.966	20	4.042	.030	8.083	.122	12.123	.274	16.159	.487	20.192	.761	24.220	.095	20
.357	6.011	18	.108	.031	.215	.123	.319	.278	.421	.494	20.519	.772	24.613	.113	18
.356	.055	16	.173	.032	.345	.126	.516	.283	.683	.503	20.847	.785	25.006	.131	16
.355	.100	14	.239	.032	.477	.128	.713	.288	16.946	.511	21.175	.798	25.399	.148	14
.354	.145	12	.304	.033	.608	.130	12.909	.293	17.208	.519	21.503	.811	25.792	.166	12
.354	.192	10	.370	.033	.739	.132	13.106	.296	.470	.527	21.830	.823	26.185	.184	10
.354	.239	8	.436	.033	8.870	.133	.303	.301	.732	.534	22.158	.835	26.578	.201	8
.353	.285	6	.501	.034	9.001	.136	.499	.305	17.994	.542	22.485	.847	26.971	.219	6
.353	.333	4	.567	.034	.132	.138	.696	.310	18.257	.550	22.813	.860	27.364	.237	4
4.353	6.380	2	.632	.034	.263	.139	13.893	.313	18.519	.558	23.140	.871	27.757	.254	2
		0	4.698	0.035	9.395	0.142	14.089	0.319	18.781	0.566	23.467	0.884	28.149	1.272	0

Longitude			14°		16°		18°		20°		22°		24°		Long.
4.376	5.394	48°	21.810	1.151	24.912	1.502	28.008	1.901	31.097	2.346	34.180	2.837	37.255	3.375	48°
.375	.432	46	22.271	.175	25.438	.534	28.599	.941	31.754	.395	34.901	.897	38.041	.447	46
.373	.470	44	22.731	.199	25.963	.566	29.190	1.981	32.410	.445	35.623	2.957	38.827	.518	44
.372	.509	42	23.191	.223	26.489	.598	29.781	2.021	33.066	.494	36.344	3.017	39.613	.589	42
.370	.548	40	23.651	.248	27.014	.629	30.372	.061	33.722	.544	37.065	.077	40.399	.660	40
.369	.588	38	24.111	.272	27.540	.661	30.962	.101	34.378	.593	37.785	.137	41.184	.731	38
.367	.627	36	24.571	.296	28.065	.693	31.552	.141	35.033	.643	38.506	.197	41.970	.803	36
.366	.668	34	25.030	.320	28.590	.724	32.143	.182	35.688	.692	39.226	.256	42.755	.874	34
.364	.709	32	25.489	.345	29.114	.756	32.732	.222	36.343	.742	39.946	.316	43.539	.945	32
.363	.751	30	25.949	.369	29.639	.788	33.322	.262	36.998	.791	40.665	.376	44.324	1.016	30
.362	.793	28	26.408	.393	30.163	.819	33.912	.302	37.653	.840	41.385	.436	45.108	.087	28
.360	.835	26	26.867	.417	30.687	.851	34.501	.342	38.307	.890	42.104	.495	45.892	.158	26
.360	.879	24	27.326	.442	31.211	.882	35.090	.382	38.961	.939	42.823	.555	46.676	.229	24
.358	.921	22	27.784	.466	31.735	.914	35.679	.422	39.615	2.989	43.542	.615	47.459	.300	22
.358	5.966	20	28.243	.490	32.259	.946	36.268	.462	40.269	3.038	44.261	.674	48.243	.371	20
.357	6.011	18	28.701	.514	32.783	1.977	36.857	.501	40.923	.087	44.979	.734	49.026	.442	18
.356	.055	16	29.160	.538	33.307	2.009	37.446	.541	41.577	.137	45.698	.794	49.809	.513	16
.355	.100	14	29.618	.563	33.830	.040	38.034	.581	42.230	.186	46.416	.853	50.592	.584	14
.354	.145	12	30.076	.587	34.353	.072	38.623	.621	42.883	.235	47.134	.913	51.374	.655	12
.354	.192	10	30.535	.611	34.877	.103	39.211	.661	43.537	.284	47.852	3.972	52.157	.726	10
.354	.239	8	30.993	.635	35.400	.135	39.800	.701	44.190	.334	48.570	4.032	52.940	.796	8
.353	.285	6	31.451	.659	35.923	.167	40.388	.741	44.843	.383	49.288	.092	53.722	.867	6
.353	.333	4	31.909	.683	36.447	.198	40.976	.781	45.496	.432	50.006	.151	54.504	.938	4
4.353	6.380	2	32.367	.708	36.970	.230	41.564	.821	46.149	.481	50.724	.211	55.287	5.009	2
		0	32.825	1.732	37.493	2.261	42.152	2.861	46.802	3.531	51.442	4.270	56.069	5.080	0

\* For Percentage of error of longitude on various parallels, see Note for 17 Map.



23 Map.

Projection: Modified Secant Conical\*.  
( Computed for latitudes 44°—26° )

Scale 1/2,000,000  
or 1 inch = 31.566 miles.

( Prepared for Map of Tibet and Turkistan )

Lengths in inches along Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *q*, and Parallel = *p* of 2 Degree Squares.  
Also distances from central Meridian = *X* and arc-versines = *Y* of corners of 2 Degree Squares.

Longitude			2°		4°		6°		8°		10°		12°		Long.
<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	Lat.	<i>X=p</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	Lat.
4.373	5.432	44°	3.179	0.032	6.357	0.127	9.532	0.285	12.704	0.507	15.870	0.792	19.030	1.140	44°
.372	.483	42	.266	.032	.531	.130	9.794	.293	13.052	.521	16.305	.813	19.552	1.171	42
		40	.353	.033	.706	.134	10.055	.301	13.401	.535	16.741	.835	20.074	1.203	40
.370	.535	38	.441	.034	6.880	.137	.316	.309	13.749	.549	17.176	.857	20.596	1.234	38
.369	.588	36	.528	.035	7.054	.141	.578	.317	14.097	.562	17.611	.879	21.117	1.265	36
.367	.641	34	.615	.036	.228	.144	10.839	.324	14.445	.576	18.045	.900	21.639	1.296	34
.366	.696	32	.702	.037	.402	.147	11.100	.332	14.793	.590	18.480	.922	22.160	1.327	32
.365	.752	30	.789	.038	.576	.151	.361	.340	15.140	.604	18.914	.944	22.681	1.359	30
.363	.807	28	.876	.039	.750	.155	.621	.348	15.488	.618	19.349	.966	23.201	1.390	28
4.362	5.864	26	3.963	0.040	7.924	0.158	11.882	0.356	15.836	0.632	19.783	0.987	23.722	1.421	26

24 Map.

Projection: Modified Secant Conical†. Scale 1 inch = 32 miles.  
( Computed for latitudes 40°—8° )

Lengths in inches along Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *q*, and Parallel = *p* of 2 Degree Squares.  
Also distances from central Meridian = *X* and arc-versines = *Y* of corners of 2 Degree Squares.

Longitude			2°		4°		6°		8°		10°		12°		Lot g.
<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	Lat.	<i>X=p</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	Lat.
4.311	5.504	40°	3.392	0.024	6.783	0.095	10.173	0.214	13.561	0.380	16.946	0.594	20.328	0.856	40°
.309	.540	38	.452	.024	6.904	.097	.354	.218	13.803	.387	17.248	.605	20.690	.871	38
.308	.578	36	.513	.025	7.025	.099	.535	.222	14.044	.394	17.550	.615	21.052	.886	36
.307	.616	34	.573	.025	.146	.100	.717	.225	.286	.401	17.852	.626	21.415	.901	34
.305	.653	32	.634	.026	.266	.102	10.898	.229	.527	.407	18.153	.637	21.776	.917	32
.304	.691	30	.694	.026	.387	.104	11.079	.233	14.768	.414	18.454	.647	22.138	.932	30
.303	.731	28	.754	.026	.508	.105	.260	.237	15.009	.421	18.756	.658	22.499	.947	28
.302	.770	26	.815	.027	.628	.107	.441	.241	.251	.428	19.058	.668	22.861	.962	26
.300	.808	24	.875	.027	.749	.109	.621	.244	.492	.434	19.359	.679	23.222	.977	24
.299	.848	22	.935	.028	.869	.110	.802	.248	.733	.441	19.660	.689	23.584	0.993	22
.298	.889	20	3.995	.028	7.990	.112	11.983	.252	15.974	.448	19.961	.700	23.945	1.008	20
.298	.930	18	4.056	.029	8.111	.114	12.164	.256	16.215	.455	20.262	.711	24.306	1.023	18
.297	.971	16	.116	.029	.231	.115	.345	.260	.456	.462	20.563	.721	24.667	1.038	16
.296	6.012	14	.176	.029	.352	.117	.525	.263	.696	.468	20.864	.732	25.028	1.053	14
.295	.054	12	.236	.030	.472	.119	.706	.267	16.937	.475	21.165	.742	25.389	1.069	12
.295	.097	10	.297	.030	.592	.121	12.886	.271	17.178	.482	21.466	.753	25.750	1.084	10
.295	.139	8	.357	.031	.713	.122	13.067	.275	.419	.489	21.767	.763	26.111	1.099	8
.294	.182	6	.417	.031	.833	.124	.248	.279	.659	.495	22.068	.774	26.472	1.114	6
.294	.226	4	.477	.031	8.954	.126	.428	.282	17.900	.502	22.369	.784	26.833	1.129	4
.294	.269	2	.537	.032	9.074	.127	.609	.286	18.141	.509	22.669	.795	27.193	1.145	2
4.294	6.269	0	4.597	0.032	9.194	0.128	13.790	0.290	18.381	0.516	22.970	0.805	27.554	1.160	0

(Continued.)

\* Percentage of error of longitude on various parallels.

Latitude	44°	41° 17'	34° 50' 24"	28° 34'	26°
Error	0.70	0	0.61	0	0.56

† For Percentage of error of longitude on various parallels, see Note for 20 Map.

**24 Map.—(Contd.)** Projection: Modified Secant Conical\*. Scale 1 inch=32 miles.  
( Computed for latitudes 40°—8° )

Lengths in inches along Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *q*, and Parallel = *p* of 2 Degree Squares.  
Also distances from central Meridian = *X* and arc-versines = *Y* of corners of 2 Degree Squares.

Longitude			14°		16°		18°		20°		22°		24°		Long.
<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	Lat.	<i>X</i> = <i>p</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	Lat.
4°311	5°504	40°	23.706	1.164	27.079	1.520	30.447	1.923	33.809	2.374	37.164	2.871	40.512	3.416	40°
.309	.540	38	24.128	.185	27.562	.547	30.990	.958	34.412	.416	37.827	.923	41.234	.477	38
.308	.578	36	24.551	.206	28.044	.574	31.532	1.992	35.014	.458	38.489	2.974	41.956	.538	36
.307	.616	34	24.973	.226	28.526	.601	32.074	2.026	35.616	.501	39.150	3.025	42.677	.598	34
.305	.653	32	25.395	.247	29.008	.628	32.616	.050	36.218	.543	39.812	.076	43.398	.659	32
.304	.691	30	25.817	.268	29.490	.656	33.158	.095	36.819	.585	40.473	.127	44.119	.720	30
.303	.731	28	26.238	.289	29.972	.683	33.700	.129	37.421	.627	41.134	.178	44.840	.781	28
.302	.770	26	26.660	.309	30.453	.710	34.241	.163	38.022	.670	41.795	.229	45.560	.842	26
.300	.808	24	27.081	.330	30.935	.737	34.782	.197	38.623	.712	42.456	.280	46.281	.902	24
.299	.848	22	27.503	.351	31.416	.764	35.324	.232	39.224	.754	43.117	.331	47.001	3.963	22
.298	.886	20	27.924	.371	31.897	.791	35.865	.266	39.825	.796	43.777	.382	47.721	4.024	20
.298	.930	18	28.345	.392	32.379	.818	36.406	.300	40.425	.838	44.437	.433	48.440	.084	18
.297	5°971	16	28.766	.413	32.860	.845	36.946	.334	41.026	.881	45.097	.484	49.160	.145	16
.296	6°012	14	29.187	.433	33.340	.872	37.487	.368	41.626	.923	45.757	.535	49.880	.206	14
.295	.954	12	29.608	.454	33.821	.899	38.028	.402	42.227	2.965	46.417	.586	50.599	.266	12
.295	.997	10	30.029	.475	34.302	.926	38.568	.436	42.827	3.007	47.077	.637	51.318	.327	10
.295	.139	8	30.450	.495	34.783	.953	39.109	.471	43.427	.049	47.737	.688	52.037	.388	8
.294	.182	6	30.871	.516	35.263	1.980	39.649	.505	44.027	.091	48.397	.739	52.756	.448	6
.294	.226	4	31.291	.537	35.744	2.007	40.190	.539	44.627	.133	49.056	.790	53.476	.509	4
4°294	6°269	2	31.712	.557	36.225	.034	40.730	.573	45.227	.176	49.716	.841	54.195	.570	2
		0	32.133	1.578	36.705	2.061	41.270	2.607	45.827	3.218	50.375	3.892	54.914	4.630	0

**25 Map.** Projection: Modified Secant Conical†. Scale 1 inch=32 miles.  
( Computed for latitudes 34°—12° )

( Prepared for Map of Persian Gulf, Oman, Central and Southern Arabia )

Lengths in inches along Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *q*, and Parallel = *p* of 2 Degree Squares.  
Also distances from central Meridian = *X* and arc-versines = *Y* of corners of 2 Degree Squares.

Longitude			2°		4°		6°		8°		10°		12°		Long.
<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	Lat.	<i>X</i> = <i>p</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	Lat.
4°307	5°647	34°	3.624	0.025	7.247	0.098	10.868	0.221	14.488	0.393	18.105	0.614	21.718	0.884	34°
.305	.684	32	.682	.025	.393	.100	11.043	.225	.721	.399	18.396	.624	22.068	.898	32
.304	.722	30	.740	.025	.480	.102	.218	.228	14.954	.406	18.688	.634	22.418	.912	30
.303	.759	28	.799	.026	.597	.103	.393	.232	15.188	.412	18.980	.644	22.768	.927	28
.302	.797	26	.857	.026	.713	.105	.568	.235	.421	.418	19.271	.654	23.117	.941	26
.301	.835	24	.915	.026	.830	.106	.743	.239	.654	.425	19.562	.663	23.467	.955	24
.300	.874	22	3.974	.027	7.947	.108	11.918	.243	15.887	.431	19.854	.673	23.816	.969	22
.299	.913	20	4.032	.027	8.093	.109	12.093	.246	16.120	.437	20.145	.683	24.166	.983	20
.298	.954	18	.090	.028	.180	.111	.268	.250	.353	.444	20.436	.693	24.515	0.998	18
.297	5°993	16	.148	.028	.296	.113	.442	.253	.586	.450	20.727	.703	24.864	1.012	16
4°296	6°033	14	.207	.029	.413	.114	.617	.257	16.819	.456	21.018	.713	25.213	1.026	14
		12	4.265	0.029	8.529	0.116	12.792	0.260	17.052	0.463	21.309	0.723	25.563	1.041	12

\* For Percentage of error of longitude on various parallels, see Note for 20 Map.

† Percentage of error of longitude on various parallels.

Latitude	34°	31°	22° 51' 22"	15°	12°
Error	1.0	0	0.9	0	0.9

26 Map.

Projection: Modified Secant Conical\*. Scale 1 inch=40 miles.  
(Computed for latitudes 40°-25°)

(Prepared for Map of Persia)

Lengths in inches along Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *q*, and Parallel = *p* of 2 Degree Squares.

Also distances from central Meridian = *X* and arc-versines = *Y* of corners of 2 Degree Squares.

Longitude			2°		4°		6°		8°		10°		12°		Long.
<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	Lat.	<i>X=p</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	Lat.
3.449	4.378	40°	2.665	0.025	5.329	0.100	7.901	0.224	10.650	0.398	13.306	0.623	15.957	0.896	40°
	.417	38	.729	.026	.458	.102	8.185	.230	10.908	.408	13.623	.638	16.343	.918	38
	.446	36	.794	.026	.587	.104	.378	.235	11.166	.418	13.950	.653	16.729	.939	36
	.457	34	.858	.027	.716	.107	.571	.241	.424	.428	14.272	.668	17.115	.961	34
	.445	32	.923	.027	.845	.109	.764	.246	.681	.437	14.594	.683	17.501	0.983	32
	.444	30	2.987	.028	5.973	.112	8.957	.251	11.938	.447	14.915	.698	17.887	1.005	30
	.441	28	3.052	.029	6.102	.114	9.151	.257	12.196	.456	15.237	.713	18.272	.026	28
	.442	26	.116	.029	.231	.117	9.344	.262	12.453	.466	15.558	.728	18.558	.048	26
3.442	4.665	24	3.180	0.030	6.360	0.119	9.537	0.268	12.710	0.476	15.880	0.743	19.043	1.070	24

27 Map.

Projection: Modified Secant Conical†. Scale 3/8,000,000.  
(Computed for latitudes 40°-8°)

or 1 inch = 42.088 miles.

Lengths in inches along Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *q*, and Parallel = *p* of 4 Degree Squares.

Also distances from central Meridian = *X* and arc-versines = *Y* of corners of 4 Degree Squares.

Longitude			4°		8°		12°		16°		20°		24°		Long.
<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	Lat.	<i>X=p</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	Lat.
6.554	8.397	40°	5.157	0.072	10.311	0.290	15.456	0.651	20.589	1.150	25.706	1.804	30.803	2.597	40°
	.550	36	5.341	.075	10.678	.300	16.007	.674	21.323	.191	26.622	.869	31.900	.690	36
	.546	32	.525	.078	11.045	.310	16.557	.697	22.056	.232	27.537	.934	32.996	.782	32
	.542	28	.708	.080	.412	.320	17.107	.720	22.788	.273	28.452	1.909	34.092	.874	28
	.538	24	5.892	.083	11.778	.330	17.657	.743	23.520	.314	29.366	2.063	35.188	2.967	24
	.535	20	6.075	.086	12.145	.341	18.206	.766	24.252	.355	30.279	1.27	36.283	3.060	20
	.533	16	.258	.088	.512	.351	18.755	.789	24.984	.396	31.192	.191	37.377	.152	16
	.531	12	.441	.090	12.878	.361	19.304	.813	25.715	.437	32.105	.255	38.471	.244	12
	.530	8	.624	.093	13.244	.371	19.853	.836	26.446	.478	33.018	.319	39.565	.336	8
	.529	4	.807	.096	.610	.381	20.402	.858	27.177	.519	33.931	.383	40.659	.429	4
6.529	9.494	0	6.990	0.099	13.976	0.391	20.951	0.880	27.908	1.560	34.844	2.447	41.752	3.522	0

28 Map.

Projection: Modified Secant Conical†. Scale 1/4,000,000.  
(Computed for latitudes 40°-8°)

or 1 inch = 63.132 miles.

Lengths in inches along Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *q*, and Parallel = *p* of 4 Degree Squares.

Also distances from central Meridian = *X* and arc-versines = *Y* of corners of 4 Degree Squares.

Longitude			4°		8°		12°		16°		20°		24°		Long.
<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	Lat.	<i>X=p</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	Lat.
4.369	5.598	40°	3.438	0.048	6.874	0.193	10.304	0.434	13.726	0.767	17.137	1.203	20.535	1.731	40°
	.366	36	.561	.050	7.119	.200	10.671	.449	14.215	.794	17.748	.246	21.267	.793	36
	.364	32	.683	.052	.363	.207	11.038	.465	14.704	.821	18.358	.289	21.998	.855	32
	.361	28	.805	.053	.608	.213	.405	.480	15.192	.849	18.968	.332	22.728	.916	28
	.359	24	3.928	.055	7.852	.220	11.771	.495	15.680	.876	19.577	.375	23.459	1.978	24
	.357	20	4.050	.057	8.097	.227	12.137	.511	16.168	.903	20.186	.417	24.189	2.040	20
	.355	16	.172	.059	.341	.234	.503	.526	16.656	.930	20.795	.460	24.918	.101	16
	.354	12	.294	.060	.585	.241	12.869	.542	17.143	.958	21.404	.503	25.648	.163	12
	.353	8	.416	.062	8.829	.248	13.235	.557	17.631	0.985	22.012	.546	26.377	.224	8
	.353	4	.538	.064	9.073	.254	.601	.572	18.118	1.012	22.621	.588	27.106	.286	4
4.353	6.329	0	4.660	0.066	9.317	0.260	13.967	0.587	18.605	1.039	23.230	1.630	27.835	2.347	0

\* Percentage of error of longitude on various parallels.

Latitude	40°	37° 30'	32° 34'	27° 30'	25°
Error	0.47	0	0.43	0	0.40

† For Percentage of error of longitude on various parallels, see Note for 20 Map.

29 Map.

Projection: Modified Secant Conical\*. Scale 1 inch=64 Miles.  
(Computed for latitudes 40°-8°)

Lengths in inches along Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *g*, and Parallel = *p* of 4 Degree Squares.

Also distances from central Meridian = *X* and arc-versines = *Y* of corners of 4 Degree Squares.

Longitude			4°		8°		12°		16°		20°		24°		Long.
<i>m</i>	<i>g</i>	Lat.	<i>X=p</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	Lat.
4.310	5.522	40°	3.392	0.048	6.781	0.190	10.164	0.428	13.540	0.760	16.905	1.187	20.256	1.708	40°
.307	.596	36	.513	.050	7.022	.197	.526	.443	14.022	.787	17.507	.230	20.978	.769	36
.305	.672	32	.633	.051	.264	.203	10.888	.459	14.504	.815	18.109	.272	21.699	.830	32
.302	.750	28	.754	.053	.505	.210	11.250	.474	14.986	.842	18.711	.314	22.420	.891	28
.300	.828	24	.875	.055	.746	.217	.611	.489	15.468	.869	19.312	.356	23.141	1.951	24
.298	.909	20	3.995	.056	7.987	.224	11.973	.504	15.949	.896	19.913	.398	23.861	2.012	20
.296	5.991	16	4.116	.057	8.228	.231	12.334	.519	16.430	.923	20.513	.441	24.580	.073	16
.295	6.075	12	.236	.059	.469	.238	12.695	.535	16.911	.950	21.114	.483	25.300	.133	12
.294	.160	8	.357	.061	.710	.245	13.056	.550	17.392	0.977	21.714	.525	26.019	.194	8
4.294	6.247	4	.477	.063	8.950	.251	.417	.565	17.872	1.004	22.314	.567	26.738	.255	4
		0	4.597	.063	9.190	0.257	13.778	0.580	18.352	1.031	22.914	1.609	27.457	2.316	0

30 Map.

Projection: Modified Secant Conical\*. Scale 1/5,000,000.  
(Computed for latitudes 40°-8°) or 1 inch = 78.914 miles.

Lengths in inches along Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *g*, and Parallel = *p* of 4 Degree Squares.

Also distances from central Meridian = *X* and arc-versines = *Y* of corners of 4 Degree Squares.

Longitude			4°		8°		12°		16°		20°		24°		Long.
<i>m</i>	<i>g</i>	Lat.	<i>X=p</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	Lat.
3.495	4.478	40°	2.751	0.038	5.499	0.154	8.243	0.347	10.981	0.613	13.710	0.962	16.428	1.385	40°
.493	.538	36	.849	.040	.695	.160	.517	.359	11.372	.635	14.198	0.997	17.013	.434	36
.491	.600	32	2.946	.041	5.891	.165	8.830	.372	11.763	.657	14.686	1.031	17.598	.484	32
.489	.663	28	3.044	.042	6.086	.171	9.124	.384	12.154	.679	15.174	.066	18.182	.533	28
.487	.727	24	.142	.044	.282	.176	.417	.396	.544	.701	15.662	.100	18.767	.582	24
.486	.792	20	.240	.046	.478	.182	9.710	.409	12.934	.722	16.149	.134	19.351	.632	20
.484	.859	16	.338	.047	.673	.187	10.002	.421	13.325	.744	16.636	.168	19.934	.681	16
.483	.927	12	.435	.049	6.868	.193	.205	.434	13.715	.766	17.123	.202	20.518	.730	12
.482	4.996	8	.533	.050	7.064	.198	.588	.446	14.105	.788	17.610	.236	21.102	.779	8
3.482	5.064	4	.631	.051	.259	.204	10.881	.458	.494	.810	18.097	.270	21.685	.829	4
		0	3.728	0.052	7.454	0.209	11.174	0.470	14.884	0.832	18.584	1.304	22.268	1.878	0

31 Map.

Projection: Modified Secant Conical\*. Scale 1 inch=80 miles.  
(Computed for latitudes 40°-8°)

Lengths in inches along Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *g*, and Parallel = *p* of 4 Degree Squares.

Also distances from central Meridian = *X* and arc-versines = *Y* of corners of 4 Degree Squares.

Longitude			4°		8°		12°		16°		20°		24°		Long.
<i>m</i>	<i>g</i>	Lat.	<i>X=p</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	Lat.
3.418	4.418	40°	2.714	0.038	5.424	0.152	8.131	0.342	10.832	0.608	13.524	0.950	16.205	1.366	40°
.416	.477	36	.810	.040	.618	.157	.421	.354	11.218	.630	14.006	0.984	16.782	.415	36
.414	.538	32	2.906	.041	5.811	.163	8.710	.367	11.603	.652	14.487	1.017	17.359	.464	32
.412	.600	28	3.003	.042	6.004	.168	9.000	.379	11.989	.673	14.968	.051	17.935	.512	28
.410	.662	24	.100	.044	.197	.174	.280	.391	12.374	.695	15.449	.085	18.512	.561	24
.408	.727	20	.196	.045	.390	.179	.578	.403	12.759	.717	15.930	.118	19.088	.610	20
.407	.793	16	.293	.046	.582	.185	0.867	.415	13.144	.738	16.410	.152	19.664	.658	16
.406	.860	12	.389	.047	.775	.190	10.156	.428	13.528	.760	16.891	.186	20.240	.706	12
.405	.928	8	.486	.049	6.968	.196	.444	.440	13.913	.782	17.371	.220	20.815	.755	8
3.435	4.998	4	.582	.050	7.160	.201	10.733	.452	14.298	.803	17.851	.254	21.390	.804	4
		0	3.678	0.052	7.352	0.206	11.022	0.464	14.682	0.824	18.331	1.288	21.966	1.853	0

\* For Percentage of error of longitude on various parallels, see Note for 20 Map.

32 Map.

Projection: Modified Secant Conical\*.  
(Computed for latitudes 40°—8°).

Scale 1/6,000,000.  
or 1 inch = 94'697 miles.

Lengths in inches along Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *q*, and Parallel = *p* of 4 Degree Squares.  
Also distances from central Meridian = *X* and arc-versines = *Y* of corners of 4 Degree Squares.

Longitude			4°		8°		12°		16°		20°		24°		Long
<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	Lat.	<i>X=p</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	Lat.
2·913	3·732	40°	2·292	0·032	4·583	0·128	6·869	0·289	9·151	0·512	11·425	0·802	13·690	1·154	40°
·911	·782	36	·374	·033	·746	·133	7·114	·299	9·477	·530	11·832	·831	14·178	·195	36
·909	·833	32	·455	·034	4·909	·138	·359	·310	9·803	·548	12·239	·859	14·665	·237	32
·907	·886	28	·537	·035	5·072	·142	·603	·320	10·128	·566	12·645	·888	15·152	·277	28
·906	·939	24	·619	·037	·235	·147	7·847	·330	10·453	·584	13·051	·917	15·639	·319	24
·905	3·994	20	·700	·038	·398	·151	8·091	·341	10·779	·602	13·457	·945	16·126	·360	20
·903	4·049	16	·782	·039	·561	·156	·335	·351	11·104	·620	13·863	·973	16·612	·401	16
·903	·106	12	·863	·040	·723	·161	·579	·361	11·429	·639	14·269	1·002	17·099	·442	12
·902	·163	8	2·945	·041	5·886	·165	8·823	·371	11·754	·657	14·675	·031	17·585	·483	8
2·902	4·220	4	3·026	·043	6·049	·169	9·067	·382	12·079	·675	15·081	·059	18·071	·524	4
		0	3·107	0·044	6·211	0·174	9·311	0·392	12·404	0·693	15·487	1·087	18·557	1·565	0

33 Map.

Projection: Modified Secant Conical\*. Scale 1 inch = 96 miles.  
(Computed for latitudes 40°—8°)

Lengths in inches along Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *q*, and Parallel = *p* of 4 Degree Squares.  
Also distances from central Meridian = *X* and arc-versines = *Y* of corners of 4 Degree Squares.

Longitude			4°		8°		12°		16°		20°		24°		Long
<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	Lat.	<i>X=p</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	Lat.
2·873	3·681	40°	2·261	0·032	4·520	0·127	6·776	0·285	9·026	0·507	11·270	0·791	13·504	1·139	40°
·871	·731	36	·342	·033	·681	·131	7·017	·295	9·348	·525	11·671	·820	13·985	·179	36
·870	·781	32	·422	·034	4·842	·136	·259	·306	9·669	·543	12·072	·848	14·466	·220	32
·868	·833	28	·503	·035	5·003	·140	·500	·316	9·991	·561	12·474	·876	14·947	·260	28
·867	·885	24	·583	·036	·164	·145	·741	·326	10·312	·579	12·874	·904	15·427	·301	24
·865	·939	20	·663	·037	·325	·149	7·982	·336	10·632	·597	13·275	·932	15·907	·341	20
·864	3·994	16	·744	·038	·485	·154	8·222	·346	10·953	·615	13·675	·960	16·387	·382	16
·863	4·050	12	·824	·040	·646	·158	·463	·356	11·274	·633	14·076	0·983	16·866	·422	12
·863	·107	8	·905	·041	·806	·163	·704	·366	11·594	·651	14·476	1·016	17·346	·463	8
2·863	4·165	4	2·985	·042	5·967	·167	8·944	·376	11·915	·669	14·876	1·045	17·825	·503	4
		0	3·065	0·043	6·128	0·172	9·184	0·386	12·236	0·687	15·276	1·074	18·305	1·544	0

34 Map.

Projection: Modified Secant Conical\*. Scale 1/12,000,000.  
(Computed for latitudes 40°—8°)

or 1 inch = 189'396 miles.

Lengths in inches along Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *q*, and Parallel = *p* of 4 Degree Squares.  
Also distances from central Meridian = *X* and arc-versines = *Y* of corners of 4 Degree Squares.

Longitude			4°		8°		12°		16°		20°		24°		Long
<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	Lat.	<i>X=p</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	Lat.
1·456	1·866	40°	1·146	0·016	2·292	0·064	3·435	0·145	4·576	0·256	5·713	0·401	6·845	0·577	40°
·455	·891	36	·187	·017	·373	·067	·557	·150	·739	·265	·916	·416	7·089	·598	36
·455	·917	32	·228	·017	·455	·069	·680	·155	4·902	·274	6·120	·430	·333	·619	32
·454	·943	28	·269	·018	·536	·072	·802	·160	5·064	·283	·323	·444	·576	·639	28
·453	·969	24	·309	·019	·617	·074	3·924	·165	·227	·292	·526	·459	7·820	·660	24
·452	1·997	20	·350	·019	·699	·076	4·046	·171	·390	·301	·473	·473	8·063	·680	20
·452	2·025	16	·391	·020	·781	·078	·168	·176	·552	·310	6·932	·487	·306	·701	16
·451	·053	12	·431	·020	·862	·081	·290	·181	·715	·320	7·135	·501	·550	·721	12
·451	·082	8	·472	·021	2·943	·083	·412	·186	5·877	·329	·338	·516	8·793	·742	8
1·451	2·110	4	·513	·021	3·025	·085	·534	·191	6·040	·338	·541	·530	9·036	·762	4
		0	1·553	0·022	3·106	0·087	4·656	0·196	6·202	0·347	7·744	0·544	9·279	0·783	0

\* For Percentage of error of longitude on various parallels. see Notes for 20 Map.

35 Map.

Projection: Modified Secant Conical\*. Scale 1 inch=192 miles.  
(Computed for latitudes 40°-8°)

Lengths in inches along Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *q*, and Parallel = *p* of 4 Degree Squares.  
Also distances from central Meridian = *X* and arc-versines = *Y* of corners of 4 Degree Squares.

Longitude			4°		8°		12°		16°		20°		24°		Long.
<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	Lat.	<i>X=p</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	Lat.
1.437	1.841	40°	1.131	0.016	2.260	0.064	3.388	0.143	4.513	0.254	5.635	0.396	6.752	0.570	40°
.436	.865	36	.171	.016	.341	.066	.509	.148	.674	.263	5.836	.410	6.993	.590	36
.435	.891	32	.211	.017	.421	.068	.630	.153	.835	.272	6.036	.424	7.233	.610	32
.434	.917	28	.251	.017	.502	.070	.750	.158	4.996	.281	.237	.438	.473	.630	28
.433	.943	24	.292	.018	.582	.073	.871	.163	5.156	.290	.437	.452	.713	.651	24
.433	.970	20	.332	.019	.663	.075	3.991	.168	.316	.299	.638	.466	7.953	.671	20
.432	1.997	16	.372	.019	.743	.077	4.111	.173	.477	.308	6.838	.480	8.193	.691	16
.432	2.025	12	.412	.020	.823	.079	.232	.178	.637	.317	7.038	.494	.433	.711	12
.431	.053	8	.452	.021	.903	.082	.352	.183	.797	.326	.238	.508	.673	.732	8
1.431	2.082	4	.492	.021	2.983	.084	.472	.188	5.958	.335	.438	.523	8.913	.752	4
		0	1.532	0.022	3.063	0.086	4.592	0.193	6.118	0.344	7.038	0.537	9.153	0.772	0

36 Map.

Projection: Modified Secant Conical\*. Scale 1/16,000,000.  
(Computed for latitudes 40°-8°)

or 1 inch = 252 528 miles.

Lengths in inches along Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *q*, and Parallel = *p* of 4 Degree Squares.  
Also distances from central Meridian = *X* and arc-versines = *Y* of corners of 4 Degree Squares.

Longitude			4°		8°		12°		16°		20°		24°		Long.
<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	Lat.	<i>X=p</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	Lat.
1.092	1.400	40°	0.860	0.012	1.719	0.048	2.576	0.108	3.432	0.192	4.284	0.301	5.134	0.433	40°
.092	.418	36	.890	.012	.780	.050	.668	.112	.554	.199	.437	.312	.317	.448	36
.091	.438	32	.921	.013	.841	.052	.760	.116	.676	.205	.590	.322	.500	.464	32
.090	.457	28	.951	.013	.902	.053	.851	.120	.798	.212	.742	.333	.683	.479	28
.090	.477	24	0.982	.014	1.963	.055	2.943	.124	3.920	.219	4.895	.344	5.895	.495	24
.080	.498	20	1.013	.014	2.024	.057	3.034	.128	4.043	.226	5.047	.355	6.047	.510	20
.089	.518	16	.043	.015	.085	.059	.126	.132	.164	.233	.199	.365	.230	.525	16
.089	.540	12	.074	.015	.146	.060	.217	.136	.286	.240	.351	.376	.412	.541	12
.088	.561	8	.104	.016	.207	.062	.309	.139	.408	.246	.503	.386	.595	.556	8
1.088	1.582	4	.135	.016	.268	.064	.400	.143	.530	.253	.655	.397	.777	.572	4
		0	1.165	0.017	2.329	0.066	3.492	0.147	4.652	0.260	5.807	0.407	6.960	4.587	0

37 Map.

Projection: Modified Secant Conical\*. Scale 1 inch=256 miles.  
(Computed for latitudes 40°-8°)

Lengths in inches along Meridian = *m*, Diagonal = *q*, and Parallel = *p* of 4 Degree Squares.  
Also distances from central Meridian = *X* and arc-versines = *Y* of corners of 4 Degree Squares.

Longitude			4°		8°		12°		16°		20°		24°		Long.
<i>m</i>	<i>q</i>	Lat.	<i>X=p</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	Lat.
1.078	1.381	40°	0.848	0.012	1.695	0.048	2.541	0.107	3.385	0.190	4.226	0.297	5.064	0.427	40°
.077	.399	36	.878	.013	.756	.049	.632	.111	.506	.197	.377	.308	.245	.442	36
.076	.418	32	.908	.013	.816	.051	.722	.115	.626	.204	.527	.318	.425	.458	32
.076	.438	28	.939	.013	.876	.053	.813	.119	.747	.211	.678	.329	.605	.473	28
.075	.457	24	.969	.014	.937	.054	.903	.122	.867	.217	.828	.339	.785	.488	24
.075	.477	20	0.999	.014	1.997	.056	2.993	.126	3.987	.224	4.978	.350	5.995	.503	20
.074	.498	16	1.029	.014	2.057	.058	3.084	.130	4.108	.231	5.128	.360	6.145	.518	16
.074	.519	12	.059	.015	.117	.060	.174	.134	.228	.238	.279	.371	.325	.533	12
.074	.540	8	.089	.015	.178	.061	.264	.138	.348	.244	.429	.381	.505	.549	8
1.074	1.562	4	.119	.016	.238	.063	.354	.141	.468	.251	.579	.392	.685	.564	4
		0	1.149	0.016	2.298	0.064	3.445	0.145	4.588	0.258	5.729	0.402	6.864	0.579	0

\* For Percentage of error of longitude on various parallels, see Note for 20 Map.

38 Map.

Projection : Polyconic.

Scale 1/1,000,000.

## CARTE INTERNATIONALE (4° lat. x 6° long.)

or 1 inch = 15.783 miles.

Rectangular co-ordinates in inches.

Computed from  $a=6378.24$  km.  $b=6356.56$  km. [ $e=1/294.2$ ]

Longitude	0°		1°		2°		3°		Diagonals of 3° Longitude and 4° Latitude
	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	
48° 44	0 0	17.498 0	2.938 3.158	17.517 0.019	5.876 6.315	17.574 0.077	8.812 9.472	17.669 0.172	19.592 19.745
44 40	0 0	17.486 0	3.158 3.362	17.505 0.019	6.315 6.724	17.563 0.075	9.472 10.084	17.658 0.170	19.887 20.038
40 36	0 0	17.474 0	3.362 3.550	17.493 0.018	6.724 7.099	17.549 0.073	10.084 10.648	17.644 0.164	20.175 20.322
36 32	0 0	17.461 0	3.550 3.720	17.479 0.017	7.099 7.440	17.534 0.069	10.648 11.160	17.625 0.155	20.452 20.592
32 28	0 0	17.449 0	3.720 3.873	17.466 0.016	7.440 7.745	17.518 0.063	11.160 11.617	17.604 0.143	20.713 20.844
28 24	0 0	17.437 0	3.873 4.006	17.453 0.014	7.745 8.012	17.500 0.057	11.617 12.017	17.580 0.128	20.952 21.072
24 20	0 0	17.428 0	4.006 4.120	17.442 0.012	8.012 8.240	17.485 0.049	12.017 12.360	17.556 0.111	21.169 21.275
20 16	0 0	17.419 0	4.120 4.214	17.431 0.010	8.240 8.428	17.468 0.041	12.360 12.642	17.530 0.091	21.359 21.449
16 12	0 0	17.413 0	4.214 4.288	17.423 0.008	8.428 8.575	17.454 0.031	12.642 12.863	17.504 0.070	21.518 21.592
12 8	0 0	17.408 0	4.288 4.340	17.416 0.005	8.575 8.681	17.439 0.021	12.863 13.021	17.478 0.047	21.645 21.701
8 4	0 0	17.403 0	4.340 4.372	17.408 0.003	8.681 8.744	17.424 0.011	13.021 13.116	17.450 0.024	21.735 21.773
4 0	0 0	17.403 0	4.372 4.383	17.406 0.000	8.744 8.766	17.414 0.000	13.116 13.148	17.427 0.000	21.792 21.811

The lengths of the parallels bounding the sheets each containing 4° of latitude are correct. Intermediate parallels are somewhat diminished.

The lengths of meridians are slightly in error: the error on the central meridian is equal but of opposite sign to that of the outer meridian separated from the central meridian by 3° of longitude.

The error in length of the central parallel of a 4° square is approximately  $-0.06\%$  of its true length, being  $= 2 (\frac{1}{2}\delta\lambda)^2 \times 100$ , where  $\delta\lambda$  is measured from centre to edge so that  $\frac{1}{2}\delta\lambda =$  radian measure of  $1^\circ = .01745$ .

The errors in length of outer and centre meridians are  $\pm 0.7 \cos^2\lambda \%$  of their true lengths.

For fuller information see original pamphlet by M. Ch. Lallemand, "On the deformation resulting from the method of constructing the International Atlas of the World on the scale of one to one million" translated by J. Eccles M. A. Dehra Dün 1912.

# Modified Secant Conical Projection computed between various limits of latitude.

Percentage scale error along parallels.

